

THE
MERCHANT
OF
VENICE.
A
COMEDY.

BY

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE.



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EDITION

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Dramatis Personæ.

DUKE of Venice.

MOROCHUS, a Moorish Prince, } Sultans to Portia.

PRINCE of Arragon,

ANTHONIO, the Merchant of Venice.

BASSANIO, his friend, in love with Portia.

SALANIO, }

SOLARINO, } Friends to Antonio and Bassanio.

GRATIANO, }

LORENZO, in love with Jessica.

SHYLOCK, a Jew.

TUBAL, a Jew, his friend.

LAUNCELOT, a clown, servant to the Jew.

GOSSO, an old man, father to Launcelot.

LEONARDO, servant to Bassanio.

BALTHASER, } Servants to Portia.

STEPHANO, }

PORTIA, an heiress of great quality and fortune.

NERISSA, confidant to Portia.

JESSICA, daughter to Shylock.

Senators of Venice, Officers, Jailor, Servants and other
Attendants.

SCENE, partly at Venice; and partly at Belmont, the seat
of Portia upon the Continent.



THE
MERCHANT OF VENICE.

ACT I SCENE I.

A Street in Venice.

Enter ANTHONIO, SOLARINO, and SALANIO.

ANTHONIO.

IN sooth, I know not why I am so sad:
It wearies me; you say, it wearies you;
But how I caught it, found it, or came by it,
What stuff 'tis made of, whereof it is born,
I am to learn——

And such a want-wit sadness makes of me,
That I have much ado to know myself.

Sal. Your mind is tossing on the ocean;
There, where your Argosies with portly sail,
Like signiors and rich burghers on the flood,
Or as it were the pageants of the sea,
Do overpeer the petty traffickers,

That curtzie to them, do them reverence,
As they fly by them with their woven wings.

Sola. Believe me, Sir, had I such venture forth,
The better part of my affections would
Be with my hopes abroad. I should be still
Plucking the grass, to know where sits the wind;
Peering in maps for ports, and peers, and roads;
And every object that might make me fear
Misfortune to my ventures, out of doubt,
Would make me sad.

Sal. My wind, cooling my breath,
 Would blow me to an ague; when I thought
 What harm a wind too great might do at sea,
 I should not see the sandy hour-glass run,
 But I should think of shallows and of flats;
 And see my wealthy Andrew dock'd in sand,
 Vailing her high top lower than her ribs,
~~To kiss her burial.~~ Should I go to church,
 And see the holy edifice of stone,
 And not bethink me straight of dangerous rocks?
 Which, touching but my gentle vessel's side,
 Would scatter all the spices on the stream,
 Enrobe the roaring waters with my silks;
 And in a word, but even now worth this,
 And now worth nothing. Shall I have the thought
 To think on this, and shall I lack the thought
 That such a thing, bechanc'd, would make me sad?
 But tell not me; — I know, Antonio
 Is sad to think upon his merchandize.

Anth. Believe me; no; I thank my fortune for it,
 My ventures are not in one bottom trusted,
 Nor to one place; nor is my whole estate
 Upon the fortune of this present year:
 Therefore, my merchandise makes me not sad.

Sola. Why then you are in love.

Anth. Fy, fy!

Sola. Not in love neither? then let's say, you're sad,
 Because you are not merry; and 'twere as easy
 For you to laugh and leap, and say, you're merry,
 Because you are not sad. Now, by two-headed Janus,
 Nature hath fram'd strange fellows in her time:
 Some that will evermore peep through their eyes,
 And laugh like parrots at a bagpiper;
 And others of such vinegar-aspect,
 That they'll not show their teeth in way of smile,
 Though Nestor swear the jest be laughable.

Enter BASSANIO, LORENZO and GRATIANO.

Sal. Here comes Bassanio, your most noble kinsman,
 Gratiano and Lorenzo: fare ye well;



Act I. The Merchant of Venice.

We leave you now with better company.

Sola. I would have staid till I had made you merry,
If worthier friends had not prevented me.

Anth. Your worth is very dear in my regard;
I take it; your own business calls on you;
And you embrace the occasion to depart.

Sal. Good morrow, my good Lords.

Bas. Good Signiors both, when shall we laugh? say
when?

You grow exceeding strange; must it be so?

Sal. We'll make our leisures to attend on yours.

Sola. My Lord Bassanio, since you've found Anthonio,
We two will leave you; but at dinner time,
I pray you have in mind where we must meet.

Bas. I will not fail you. [*Exeunt Sola. and Sal.*]

Gra. You look not well, Signior Anthonio;
You have too much respect upon the world;
They lose it that do buy it with much care.
Believe me, you are marvelously chang'd.

Anth. I hold the world, but as the world, Gratiano,
A stage, where every man must play his part,
And mine's a sad one.

Gra. Let me play the fool:—
With mirth and laughter, let old wrinkles come;
And let my liver rather heat with wine,
Than my heart cool with mortifying groans.
Why should a man whose blood is warm within,
Sit like his grandfire cut in alabaster?
Sleep when he wakes, and creep into the jaundice
By being peevish? I tell thee what, Anthonio,
(I love thee, and it is my love that speaks:)
There are a sort of men, whose visages
Do cream and mantle like a standing pond;
And do a wilful stillness entertain,
With purpose to be dress'd in an opinion
Of wisdom, gravity, profound conceit;
As who should say, I am Sir Oracle,
And when I ope my lips, let no dog bark.
O my Anthonio, I do know of those.

That therefore only are reputed wise,
 For saying nothing: who, I'm very sure,
 If they should speak, would almost damn those ears,
 Which, hearing them, would call their brothers fools.
 I'll tell thee more of this another time:
 But fith not with this melancholy hair,
 For this fool's gudgeon, this opinion.
 Come, good Lorenzo; fare ye well a while;
 I'll end my exhortation after dinner.

Lor. Well; we will leave you then till dinner-time;
 I must be one of these same dumb wise men;
 For Gratiano never lets me speak.

Gra. Well, keep me company but two years more,
 Thou shalt not know the sound of thine own tongue.

Anth. Farewell; I'll grow a talker for this gear.

Gra. Thanks, i'faith; for silence is only commendable
 In a neat's tongue dry'd, and a maid not vendible.

[*Exit Gra. and Loren.*]

Anth. Is that any thing now?

Bas. Gratiano speaks an infinite deal of nothing, more
 than any man in all Venice: his reasons are as two
 grains of wheat hid in two bushels of chaff: you shall
 seek all day ere you find them, and when you have
 them, they are not worth the search.

Anth. Well; tell me now, what lady is the same,
 To whom you swore a secret pilgrimage,
 That you to-day promis'd to tell me of?

Bas. 'Tis not unknown to you, Anthonio,
 How much I have disabled mine estate,
 By shewing something a more swelling port,
 Than my faint means would grant continuance;
 Nor do I now make moan to be abridg'd
 From such a noble rate; but my chief care
 Is to come fairly off from the great debts,
 Wherein my time, something too prodigal,
 Hath left me gaged: to you, Anthonio,
 I owe the most in money, and in love;
 And from your love I have a warranty
 T' unburden all my plots and purposes,
 How to get clear of all the debts I owe.

THE MERCHANT OF VENICE

Anth. I pray you, good Bassanio, let me know if it stand, as you yourself still do, within the eye of honour; be assured, I will spare my person, my extremest means, to all unlock'd to your occasions.

Bas. In my school days, when I had lost one shaft, I shot his fellow of the self-same flight; in the self-same way, with more advised watch, to find the other forth; by venturing both, I got found both. I urge this childhood proof, because what follows is pure innocence.

I owe you much, and, like a wild youth, I have lost that which I owe is lost; but if you please to shoot another arrow that self way

which you did shoot the first, I do not doubt, I will watch the aim, or to find both, or bring your latter hazard back again, and thankfully rest debtor for the first.

Anth. You know me well; and herein spend but time, to wind about my love with circumstance; out of doubt, you do me now more wrong, in making question of my uttermost, than if you had made waste of all I have.

Then do but say to me, what I should do, that in your knowledge may by me be done, and I am prest into it: therefore, speak.

Bas. In Belmont is a lady richly left, and she is fair, and, fairer than that word, of wondrous virtues; sometimes, from her eyes, I did receive fair speechless messages:

Her name is Portia, nothing undervalu'd in Car's daughter, Brutus' Portia:

She is the wide world ignorant of her worth; the four winds blow in from every coast, renowned suitors; and her sunny locks hang on her temples like a golden floor;

Which makes her seat of Belmont, Colchus' strand; and many Jasons come in quest of her.

O my Antonio, had I but the means

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To hold a rival place with one of them, you I think
I have a mind presages me such thrift, that I shall
That I should questionless be fortunate.
Anth. Thou know'st, that all my fortunes are at stake
Nor have I money, nor commodity
To raise a present sum; therefore, go forth
Try what my credit can in Venice do
That shall be rack'd even to the uttermost
To furnish thee to Belmont, to fair Portia:
Go, presently enquire, and so will I,
Where money is; and I no question make,
To have it of my truth, or for my sake.

SCENE II.

Changes to Belmont.

*Three Caskets are set out, one of gold, another of silver
and another of lead.*

Enter PORTIA and NERISSA.

Por. By my troth, Nerissa, my little body is weary
this great world.

Ner. You would be, sweet Madam, if your miseries
were in the same abundance as your good fortunes;
and yet, for aught I see, they are as sick, that surfeit
with too much, as they that starve with nothing;
therefore it is no mean happiness to be seated in
mean; superfluity comes sooner by white hairs,
competency lives longer.

Por. Good sentences, and well pronounced.

Ner. They would be better, if well follow'd.

Por. If to do, were as easy as to know what
good to do, chapels had been churches; and poor men's
cottages, princes' palaces. He is a good divine, that
follows his own instructions; I can easier teach two
what were good to be done, than to be one of the two
to follow my own teaching. The brain may devise
laws for the blood, but a hot temper leaps over a
decree; such a bare is madness the youth, to skip

meshes of good counsel the cripple I But this reasoning is not in fashion to chuse me a husband: O me, word, chuse I may neither chuse whom I would, nor refuse whom I dislike; so is the will of a living daughter curb'd by the will of a dead father: is it not so, Nerissa, that I cannot chuse one, nor refuse none? Ner. Your father was ever virtuous, and holy men their death have good inspirations: therefore, the lottery, that he hath devised in these three chests of gold, silver, and lead, (whereof he who chuses his meaning, unless you) will no doubt never be chosen by any right man but one whom you shall rightly love. But what strength is there in your affection towards any of these suitors that are already come?

Por. I pray thee, over name them; and as thou dost name them, I will describe them; and according to my description, level at my affection.

Ner. First, there is the Neapolitan prince.

Por. Ay, that's a dolt, indeed, for he doth nothing but talk of his horse; and he makes it a great appropriation to his own good parts, that he can shoe himself: I am much afraid, my lady, his mother, play'd with a smith.

Ner. Then there is the Count Palatine.

Por. He doth nothing but frown, as who should say, you will not have me, chuse; he hears merry tales, and smiles not; I fear he will prove the weeping philosopher when he grows old, being so full of unmannerly sadness in his youth: I had rather be married to a death's head with a bone in his mouth, than to either of these. God defend me from these two!

Ner. How say you by the French lord, Monsieur le Count?

Por. God made him, and therefore let him pass for a man: in truth, I know, it is a sin to be a mocker; but, why, he hath a horse better than the Neapolitan's; a better bad habit of frowning than the Count Palatine; he is every man in no man; if a throstle sing, he falls straight a capering; he will fence with his own

shadow; if I should marry him, I should marry two husbands. If he would despise me, I would for him; for if he loves me to madness, I shall never quit him.

Ner. What say you then to Foulmouthe, the yeoman of England?

Por. You know, I say nothing to him, for he understands not me, nor I him; he hath neither Latin, French, nor Italian; and you may come into the court and swear, that I have a poor pennyworth in the English. He is a proper man's picture; but, alas! who can converse with a dumb show? how oddly he is suited! I think, he bought his doublet in Italy, his round hose in France, his bonnet in Germany, and his behaviour every where.

Ner. What think you of the Scottish lord, his neighbour?

Por. That he hath a neighbourly charity in him; he borrow'd a box of the ear of the Englishman, and swore he would pay him again, when he was able. I think the Frenchman became his surety, and sealed for another.

Ner. How like you the young German, the Duke of Saxony's nephew?

Por. Very vilely in the morning when he is sober, and most vilely in the afternoon when he is drunk; when he is best, he is a little worse than a man; when he is worst, he is little better than a beast; the worst fall that ever fell, I hope I shall make shift to go without him.

Ner. If he should offer to abuse, and chafe the rascal, you should refuse to perform your father's will; if you should refuse to accept him.

Por. Therefore, for fear of the worst, I pray thee set a deep glass of Rhenish wine on the contrary cake; for if the devil be within, and that temptation without, I know he will chafe it. I will do any thing, Nerissa; I will be marry'd to a sponge.

Ner. You need not fear, Lady, the having any

these lords: they have acquainted me with their determinations, which is, indeed, to return to their home, and to trouble you with no more suit; unless you may be won by some other sort than your father's imposition, depending on the caskets.

Por. If I live to be as old as Sibylla, I will die as chaste as Diana, unless I be obtain'd by the manner of my father's will: I am glad this parcel of wooers are so reasonable; for there is not one among them but I doat on his very absence, and wish them a fair departure.

Ner. Do you not remember, Lady, in your father's time, a Venetian, a scholar and a soldier, that came hither in company of the Marquis of Mountferrat?

Por. Yes, yes, it was Bassanio, as I think, he was so call'd.

Ner. True, Madam; he, of all the men that ever my foolish eyes look'd upon, was the best deserving a fair lady.

Por. I remember him well, and I remember him worthy of thy praise. How now? what news?

Enter a SERVANT.

Serv. The four strangers seek for you, Madam, to take their leave; and there is a forerunner come from a fifth, the Prince of Morocco, who brings word, the prince his master will be here to-night.

Por. If I could bid the fifth welcome with so good a heart as I can bid the other four farewell, I should be glad of his approach: if he have the condition of a saint, and the complexion of a devil, I had rather he should shrive me, than wive me. Come, Nerissa. Sirrah, go before; while we shut the gate upon one wooer, another knocks at the door.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III.

A public Place in Venice.

Enter BASSANIO and SHYLOCK.

Shy. Three thousand ducats? well.

Bas. Ay, Sir, for three months.

Shy. For three months? well.

Bas. For the which, as I told you, Anthonio shall be bound.

Shy. Anthonio shall become bound? well.

Bas. May you stead me? will you pleasure me? shall I know your answer?

Shy. Three thousand ducats for three months, and Anthonio bound?

Bas. Your answer to that.

Shy. Anthonio is a good man.

Bas. Have you heard any imputation to the contrary?

Shy. No, no, no, no; my meaning, in saying, he is a good man, is, to have you understand me, that he is sufficient: yet his means are in supposition: he hath an argosie bound to Tripolis, another to the Indies; I understand moreover upon the Ryalto, he hath a third at Mexico, a fourth for England; and other ventures he hath squander'd abroad. But ships are but boards, sailors but men; there be land-rats, and water-rats, water-thieves, and land-thieves; I mean, pirates; and then there is the peril of waters, winds and rocks. The man is, notwithstanding, sufficient; three thousand ducats? I think I may take his bond.

Bas. Be assur'd you may.

Shy. I will be assur'd I may; and that I may be assur'd, I will bethink me; may I speak with Anthonio?

Bas. If it pleases you to dine with us.

Shy. Yes, to smell pork; to eat of the habitation, which your prophet the Nazarite conjur'd the devil into! I will buy with you, sell with you, talk with you,

walk with you, and so following; but I will not eat with you, drink with you, nor pray with you. What news on the Ry also?—who is he comes here?

Enter ANTHONIO.

Baf. This is Signior Anthonio.

Shy. aside.] How like a fawning Publican he looks!

I hate him, for he is a Christian:

But more, for that in low simplicity

He lends out money *gratis*, and brings down

The rate of usance here with us in Venice.

If I can catch him once upon the hip,

I will feed fat the ancient grudge I bear him.

He hates our sacred nation; and he rails,

Ev'n there where merchants most do congregate,

On me, my bargains, and my well-won thrift,

Which he calls interest. Cursed be my tribe,

If I forgive him!

Baf. Shylock, do you hear?

Shy. I am debating of my present store;

And by the near guess of my memory,

I cannot instantly raise up the gross

Of full three thousand ducats: what of that?

Tuball, a weakhy Hebrew of my tribe,

Will furnish me: but soft, how many months

Do you desire? Rest you fair, good Signior;

[To Anthonio.]

Your Worship was the last man in our mouths.

Anth. Shylock, although I neither lend nor borrow

By taking nor by giving of excess,

Yet, to supply the ripe wants of my friend,

I'll break a custom—Is he yet possess'd

How much you would?

Shy. Ay, ay, three thousand ducats.

Anth. And for three months.

Shy. I had forgot, three months, you told me so;

Well then, your bond; and let me see—but hear you,

Methought you said, you neither lend nor borrow

Upon advantage.

Anth. I do never use it.

Shy. When Jacob graz'd his uncle Laban's sheep,
This Jacob from our holy Abraham was
(As his wife mother wrought in his behalf)
The third possessor; ay, he was the third.

Anth. And what of him? did he take interest?

Shy. No, not take int'rest; not, as you would say,
Directly, interest; mark what Jacob did.
When Laban and himself were compromis'd,
That all the yeanlings, which were streak'd and pied,
Should fall as Jacob's hire; the ewes, being rank,
In the end of Autumn turned to the rams;
And when the work of generation was
Between these woolly breeders in the act,
The skilful shepherd peel'd me certain wands;
And, in the doing of the deed of kind,
He stuck them up before the fulsome ewes;
Who, then conceiving, did in yeaning time
Fall party-colour'd lambs, and those were Jacob's.
This was a way to thrive, and he was blest;
And thrift is blessing, if men steal it not.

Anth. This was a venture, Sir, that Jacob serv'd for;
A thing not in his power to bring to pass,
But sway'd and fashion'd by the hand of Heav'n:
Was this inserted to make int'rest good?
Or is your gold and silver, ewes and rams?

Shy. I cannot tell: I make it breed as fast.
But note me, Signior.

Anth. Mark you this, Bassanio?
The devil can cite scripture for his purpose.—
An evil soul, producing holy witness,
Is like a villain with a smiling cheek;
A goodly apple rotten at the heart.
O, what a goodly outside fallhood hath!

Shy. Three thousand ducats! 'tis a good round sum.
Three months from twelve, then let me see the rate.

Anth. Well, Shylock, shall we be beholden to you?

Shy. Signior Anthonio, many a time and oft
In the Ryalto you have rated me,

About my monies and my usances.
 Still have I borne it with a patient shrug ;
 (For sufferance is the badge of all our tribe.)
 You call me misbeliever, cut-throat dog,
 And spit upon my Jewish gaberdine ;
 And all for use of that which is my own.
 Well then, it now appears you need my help :
 Go to then ; you come to me, and you say,
 Shylock, we would have monies ; you say so ;
 You, that did void your rheum upon my beard,
 And foot me, as you spurn a stranger cur
 Over your threshold : money is your suit ;
 What should I say to you ? should I not say,
 Hath a dog money ? is it possible

A cur can lend three thousand ducats ? or
 Shall I bend low, and in a bondsman's key,
 With bated breath, and whisp'ring humbleness,
 Say this, — Fair Sir, you spit on me last Wednesday,
 You spurn'd me such a day ; another time
 You call'd me dog ; and for these curtesies
 I'll lend you this much monies ?

Anth. I am as like to call thee so again,
 To spit on thee again, to spurn thee too.
 If thou wilt lend this money, lend it not
 As to thy friend, (for when did friendship take
 A breed of barren metal of his friend ?)
 But lend it rather to thine enemy ;
 Who, if he break, thou may'st with better face
 Exact the penalty.

Shy. Why, how you storm ?
 I would be friends with you, and have your love ;
 Forget the shames that you have stain'd me with ;
 Supply your present wants, and take no doit
 Of usance of my monies, and you'll not hear me :
 This is kind I offer.

Anth. This were kindness.

Shy. This kindness will I show ;
 Go with me to a notary, seal me there
 Your single bond ; and in a merry sport,

If you repay me not on such a day,
 In such a place, such sum, or sums, as are
 Express'd in the condition, let the forfeit
 Be nominated for an equal pound
 Of your fair flesh, to be cut off and taken
 In what part of your body it shall please me.

Anth. Content in faith; I'll seal to such a bond,
 And say there is much kindness in the Jew.

Baf. You shall not seal to such a bond for me,
 I'll rather dwell in my necessity.

Anth. Why, fear not, man; I will not forfeit it;
 Within these two months (that's a month before
 This bond expires) I do expect return
 Of thrice three times the value of this bond.

Shy. O Father Abraham, what these Christians are,
 Whose own hard dealings teach them to suspect
 The thoughts of others! pray now, tell me this,
 If he should break his day, what should I gain
 By the exaction of the forfeiture?

A pound of man's flesh, taken from a man,
 Is not so estimable or profitable,
 As flesh of muttons, beeves, or goats. I say,
 To buy his favour, I extend this friendship;
 If he will take it, so; if not, adieu;
 And for my love, I pray you, wrong me not.

Anth. Yes, Shylock, I will seal unto this bond.

Shy. Then meet me forthwith at the notary's,
 Give him direction for this merry bond,
 And I will go and purse the ducats straight;
 See to my house, left in the fearful guard
 Of an unthrifty knave, and presently
 I will be with you. [Exit.]

Anth. Hie thee, gentle Jew.

This Hebrew will turn Christian; he grows kind.

Baf. I like not fair terms, and a villain's mind.

Anth. Come on, in this there can be no dismay;
 My ships come home a month before the day. [Exeunt.]

ACT II. SCENE I.

Belmont.

Enter MOROCHIUS, a tawny Moor, all in white; and three or four followers accordingly; with PORTIA, NERISSA, and her train. Flourish cornets.

MOROCHIUS.

M I LIKE me not for my complexion,
The shadow'd livery of the burnish'd sun,
To whom I am a neighbour, and near bred.
Bring me the fairest creature northward born,
Where Phoebus' fire scarce thaws the icicles,
And let us make incision for your love,
To prove whose blood is reddest, his or mine.
I tell thee, Lady, this aspect of mine
Hath fear'd the valiant; by my love, I swear,
The best regarded virgins of our clime
Have lov'd it too: I would not change this hue,
Except to steal your thoughts, my gentle Queen.

Por. In terms of choice I am not solely led
By nice direction of a maiden's eyes:
Besides, the lottery of my destiny
Bars me the right of voluntary chusing.
But if my father had not scanted me,
And hedg'd me by his wit to yield myself
His wife who wins me by that means I told you;
Yourself, renowned Prince, then stood as fair,
As any comer I have look'd on yet,
For my affection.

Mor. Ev'n for that I thank you:
Therefore, I pray you, lead me to the caskets
To try my fortune. By this scimitar,
That slew the Sophy and a Persian Prince,
That won three fields of Sultan Solyman,
I would out-stare the sternest eyes that look,

Outbrave the heart most daring on the earth,
 Pluck the young sucking cubs from the she bear,
 Yea, mock the lion when he roars for prey,
 To win thee, Lady. But, alas the while !
 If Hercules and Lichas play at dice,
 Which is the better man, the greater throw
 May turn by fortune from the weaker hand :
 So is Alcides beaten by his page ;
 And so may I, blind fortune leading me,
 Miss that, which one unworthier may attain ;
 And die with grieving.

Por. You must take your chance ;
 And either not attempt to chuse at all,
 Or swear, before you chuse, if you chuse wrong,
 Never to speak to lady afterward
 In way of marriage : therefore, be advis'd.

Mor. Nor will not : therefore, bring me to my chance.

Por. First, forward to the temple : after dinner
 Your hazard shall be made.

Mor. Good fortune, then, [Cornets.
 To make me blest'd, or curs'd'st among men ! [Exeunt.

S C E N E II.

Changes to Venice.

Enter LAUNCELOT alone.

Laun. Certainly my conscience will serve me to run from
 this Jew my master. The fiend is at mine elbow, and
 tempts me, saying to me, Gobbo, Launcelot Gobbo,
 good Launcelot, or good Gobbo, or good Launcelot
 Gobbo, use your legs, take the start, run away. My
 conscience says, No ; take heed, honest Launcelot ; take
 heed, honest Gobbo ; or, as aforesaid, honest Launcelot
 Gobbo, do not run ; scorn running with thy heels.
 Well, the most courageous fiend bids me pack : *Via !*
 says the fiend ; away, says the fiend ; for the heav'n's,
 rouse up a brave mind, says the fiend, and run. Well,
 my conscience, hanging about the neck of my heart,

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says very wisely to me, My honest friend Launcelot, being an honest man's son, or rather an honest woman's son——(for indeed, my father did something smack, something grow to; he had a kind of taste.)——Well, my conscience says, Budge not; Budge, says the fiend; Budge not, says my conscience: conscience, say I, you counsel ill; fiend, say I, you counsel ill. To be rul'd by my conscience, I should stay with the Jew my master, who, God bless the mark, is a kind of devil; and to run away from the Jew, I should be rul'd by the fiend, who, saving your reverence, is the devil himself. Certainly, the Jew is the very devil incarnal; and in my conscience, my conscience is but a kind of hard conscience, to offer to counsel me to stay with the Jew: The fiend gives the more friendly counsel: I will run, fiend, my heels are at your commandment; I will run.

Enter old GOBBO, with a basket.

Gob. Master young man, you, I pray you, which is the way to Mr Jew's?

Laun. O Heav'ns, this is my true begotten father, who being more than sand-blind, high gravel-blind, knows me not; I will try confusions with him.

Gob. Master young Gentleman, I pray you, which is the way to Mr Jew's?

Laun. Turn up on your right hand at the next turning, but, at the next turning of all, on your left; marry, at the very next turning turn of no hand, but turn down indirectly to the Jew's house.

Gob. By God's fonties, 'twill be a hard way to hit. Can you tell me whether one Launcelot that dwells with him, dwell with him or no?

Laun. Talk you of young Master Launcelot? (mark me now, now will I raise the waters;) talk you of young Master Launcelot?

Gob. No master, Sir, but a poor man's son. His father, though I say't, is an honest exceeding poor man, and, God be thanked, well to live.

Laun. Well, let his father be what he will, we talk of young Master Launcelot.

Gob. Your Worship's friend and Launcelot, Sir.

Laun. But, I pray you, *ergo*, old man; *ergo*, I beseech you, talk you of young Master Launcelot?

Gob. Of Launcelot, an't please your mastership.

Laun. *Ergo*, Master Launcelot; talk not of Master Launcelot, father, for the young gentleman (according to fates and destinies, and such odd sayings, the sisters three, and such branches of learning), is, indeed, deceased; or, as you would say, in plain terms, gone to heaven.

Gob. Marry, God forbid! the boy was the very staff of my age, my very prop.

Laun. Do I look like a cudgel, or a hovel-post, a staff or a prop? do you know me, father?

Gob. Alack the day, I know you not, young gentleman; but, I pray you, tell me, is my boy, God rest his soul, alive or dead?

Laun. Do you not know me, father?

Gob. Alack, Sir, I am sand-blind, I know you not.

Laun. Nay, indeed, if you had your eyes, you might fail of the knowing me: it is a wise father that knows his own child. Well, old man, I will tell you news of your son; give me your blessing, truth will come to light; murder cannot be hid long, a man's son may; but, in the end, truth will out.

Gob. Pray you, Sir, stand up; I am sure you are not Launcelot my boy.

Laun. Pray you, let's have no more fooling about it, but give me your blessing: I am Launcelot, your boy that was, your son that is, your child that shall be.

Gob. I cannot think you are my son.

Laun. I know not what I shall think of that: but I am Launcelot the Jew's man, and I am sure, Margery your wife is my mother.

Gob. Her name is Margery indeed. I'll be sworn, if thou be Launcelot, thou art my own flesh and blood: Lord, worship'd might he be! what a beard hast thou got?

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thou hast got more hair on thy chin, than Dobbin my chill-horse has on his tail.

Laun. It should seem then, that Dobbin's tail grows backward : I am sure he had more hair on his tail, than I have on my face, when I last saw him.

Gob. Lord, how art thou chang'd ! how dost thou and thy master agree ? I have brought him a present ; how agree you now ?

Laun. Well, well ; but for mine own part, as I have set up my rest to run away, so I will not rest till I have run some ground. My master's a very Jew : give him a present ! give him a halter : I am famish'd in his service. You may tell every finger I have with my ribs. Father, I am glad you are come : give me your present to one Master Bassanio, who, indeed, gives rare new liveries ; if I serve him not, I will run as far as God has any ground. O rare fortune, here comes the man : to him, father, for I am a Jew, if I serve the Jew any longer.

Enter BASSANIO with LEONARDO, and a Follower or two more.

Bas. You may do so ; but let it be so hasted, that supper be ready at the farthest by five of the clock : see these letters deliver'd, put the liveries to making, and desire Gratiano to come anon to my lodging.

Laun. To him, father.

Gob. God bless your Worship !

Bas. Gramercy, wouldst thou aught with me ?

Gob. Here's my son, Sir, a poor boy—

Laun. Not a poor boy, Sir, but the rich Jew's man, that would, Sir, as my father shall specify—

Gob. He hath a great infection, Sir, as one would say, to serve.

Laun. Indeed, the short and the long is, I serve the Jew, and have a desire, as my father shall specify—

Gob. His master and he, saving your Worship's reverence, are scarce catercousins.

Laun. To be brief, the very truth is, that the Jew

having done me wrong, doth abuse me; as my father, being I hope an old man, shall satisfy unto you.—

Gob. I have here a dish of doves, that I would bestow upon your Worship, and my suit is——

Laun. In very brief, the suit is impertinent to myself, as your Worship shall know by this honest old man; and though I say it, though old man, yet poor man my father.

Bas. One speak for both; what would you?

Laun. Serve you, Sir.

Gob. This is the very defect of the matter, Sir.

Bas. I know thee well, thou hast obtain'd thy suit; Shylock thy master spoke with me this day, And hath preferr'd thee; if it be preferment To leave a rich Jew's service, to become The follower of so poor a gentleman.

Laun. The old proverb is very well parted between my master Shylock and you, Sir; you have the grace of God, Sir, and he hath enough.

Bas. Thou speak'st it well; go, father, with thy son Take leave of thy old master, and enquire My lodging out; give him a livery More guarded than his fellows: see it done.

Laun. Father, in; I cannot get a service, no? I have ne'er a tongue in my head? Well, if any man in Italy have a fairer table, which doth offer to swear upon a book, I shall have good fortune; go to, here's a simple line of life; here's a small trifle of wives; alas, fifteen wives is nothing; eleven widows and nine maids is a simple coming in for one man! and then to 'scape drowning thrice, and to be in peril of my life with the edge of a featherbed, here are simple 'scapes! Well, if Fortune be a woman, she's a good wench for this geer. Father, come; I'll take my leave of the Jew in the twinkling of an eye.

[*Exeunt Laun. and Gob.*]

Bas. I pray thee, good Leonardo, think on this: These things being bought and orderly bestowed, Return in haste, for I do feast to-night My best esteem'd acquaintance: hie thee, go.

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Leon. My best endeavours shall be done herein.

Enter GRATIANO.

Gra. Where is your master?

Leon. Yonder, Sir, he walks. [Exit Leon.]

Gra. Signior Bassanio—

Bas. Gratiano!

Gra. I have a suit to you.

Bas. You have obtain'd it.

Gra. You must not deny me, I must go with you to Belmont.

Bas. Why then, you must: but hear thee, Gratiano,
Thou art too wild, too rude, and bold of voice;
Parts that become thee happily enough,
And in such eyes as ours appear not faults;
But where thou art not known, why, there they shew
Something too liberal; pray thee, take pain
T' allay, with some cold drops of modesty,
Thy skipping spirit; lest through thy wild behaviour,
I be misconstru'd in the place I go to,
And lose my hopes.

Gra. Signior Bassanio, hear me.

If I do not put on a sober habit,
Talk with respect, and swear but now and then,
Wear prayer-books in my pockets, look demurely;
Nay more, while grace is saying, hood mine eyes
Thus with my hat, and sigh, and say, Amen;
Use all th' observance of civility,
Like one well-studied in a sad content
To please his grandam; never trust me more.

Bas. Well, we shall see your bearing.

Gra. Nay, but I bar to-night, you shall not gage me
By what we do to-night.

Bas. No, that were pity.

I would entreat you rather to put on
Your boldest suit of mirth, for we have friends
That purpose merriment. But fare you well,
I have some business.

Gra. And I must to Lorenzo and the rest:

But we will visit you at supper time,

[Exeunt]

S C E N E III.

*Changes to Shylock's House.**Enter JESSICA and LAUNCELOT.*

Jes. I'm sorry thou wilt leave my father so;
 Our house is Hell, and thou a merry devil,
 Didst rob it of some taste of tediousness;
 But fare thee well, there is a ducat for thee.
 And, Launcelot, soon at supper shalt thou see
 Lorenzo, who is thy new master's guest;
 Give him this letter, do it secretly,
 And so, farewell: I would not have my father
 See me talk with thee.

Laun. Adieu! Tears exhibit my tongue; most beautiful Pagan, most sweet Jew! if a Christian did not play the knave and get thee, I am much deceiv'd; but adieu! These foolish drops do somewhat drown my manly spirit: adieu!

Jes. Farewell, good Launcelot.
 Alack, what heinous sin it is in me,
 To be ashamed to be my father's child!
 But though I am a daughter to his blood,
 I am not to his manners: O Lorenzo,
 If thou keep promise, I shall end this strife,
 Become a Christian, and thy loving wife. *[Exit.]*

S C E N E IV.

The Street.

Enter GRATIANO, LORENZO, SOLARINO, and SALANIO.

Lor. Nay, we will slink away in supper time, disguise us at my lodging, and return all in an hour.

Gra. We have not made good preparation.

Sal. We have not spoke as yet of torch-bearers.

Sola. 'Tis vile, unless it be quaintly ordered,
 And better in my mind not undertook.

Lor. 'Tis now but four o'clock ; we have two hours
To furnish us. Friend Launcelot, what's the news ?

Enter LAUNCELOT, with a letter.

Laun. An't shall please you to break up this, it shall
seem to signify.

Lor. I know the hand ; in faith 'tis a fair hand ;
And whiter than the paper it writ on,
Is the fair hand that writ.

Gra. Love news, in faith.

Laun. By your leave, Sir.

Lor. Whither goest thou ?

Laun. Marry, Sir, to bid my old master the Jew to
sup to-night with my new master the Christian.

Lor. Hold, here, take this ; tell gentle Jessica,
I will not fail her ; speak it privately.

Go. — Gentlemen, will you prepare for this masque
to-night ?

I am provided of a torch-bearer. *[Exit Laun.]*

Sal. Ay, marry, I'll be gone about in straight.

Sola. And so will I.

Lor. Meet me, and Gratiano,
At Gratiano's lodging some hour hence.

Sal. 'Tis good, we do so. *[Exit.]*

Gra. Was not that letter from fair Jessica ?

Lor. I must needs tell thee all : she hath directed
How I shall take her from her father's house ;
What gold and jewels she is furnish'd with ;
What page's suit she hath in readiness,
If e'er the Jew her father come to Heaven,
It will be for his gentle daughter's sake ;
And never dare misfortune cross her foot,
Unless she do it under this excuse,
That she is issue to a faithless Jew.
Come, go with me ; peruse this, as thou goest :
Fair Jessica shall be my torch-bearer. *[Exit.]*

S C E N E V.

*Shylock's House.**Enter SHYLOCK and LAUNCELOT.*

Shy. Well, thou shalt see, thy eyes shall be thy judge,

The difference of old Shylock and Bassanio.
 What, Jessica!—thou shalt not gormandize,
 As thou hast done with me.—What, Jessica!
 And sleep and snore, and rend apparel out.
 Why, Jessica! I say.

Laun. Why, Jessica!

Shy. Who bid thee call? I did not bid thee call.

Laun. Your Worship was wont to tell me, that I could do nothing without bidding.

Enter JESSICA.

Jes. Call you? What is your will?

Shy. I am bid forth to supper, Jessica;
 There are my keys: but wherefore should I go?
 I am not bid for love; they flatter me;
 But yet I'll go in hate, to feed upon
 The prodigal Christian. Jessica, my girl,
 Look to my house; I am right loath to go;
 There is some ill-a-brewing towards my rest,
 For I did dream of moneybags to-night.

Laun. I beseech you, Sir, go; my young master doth expect your reproach.

Shy. So do I his.

Laun. And they have conspired together, I will not say you shall see a masque; but if you do, then it was not for nothing that my nose fell a bleeding on black monday last, at six o'clock iⁿ th' morning, falling out that year on Ash wednesday was four years in the afternoon.

Shy. What, are there masques? hear you me, Jessica,
 Lock up my doors; and when you hear the drum,
 And the vile squeaking of the wry-neck'd fife,

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Clamber you not up to the casements then,
Nor thrust your head into the public street,
To gaze on Christian souls with varnish'd faces;
But stop my house's ears; I mean, my casements;
Let not the sound of shallow foppery enter
My sober house. By Jacob's staff, I swear,
I have no mind of fasting forth to-night;
But I will go, go you before me, sirrah:
Say, I will come.

Laun. I will go before, Sir.
Mistress, look out at window, for all this;
There will come a Christian by,
Will be worth a Jew's eye. [*Exit Launcelot.*

Shy. What says that fool of Hagar's offspring, ha!

Jes. His words were, farewell, Mistress; nothing else.

Shy. The patch is kind enough, but a huge feeder:
Snail-slow in profit, but he sleeps by day
More than the wild cat; drones hive not with me,
Therefore I part with him; and part with him
To one that I would have him help to waste
His borrow'd purse. Well, Jessica, go in;
Perhaps I will return immediately.
Do, as I bid you——

Shut the doors after you; fast bind, fast find:
A proverb never stale in thrifty mind. [*Exit.*

Jes. Farewell; and if my fortune be not crost,
I have a father, you a daughter lost. [*Exit.*

S C E N E VI.

The Street.

Enter GRATIANO and SALARIO in masquerade.

Gra. This is the pent-house, under which Lorenzo
desired us to make a stand.

Sal. His hour is almost past.

Gra. And it is marvel he out-dwells his hour,
For lovers ever run before the clock:

Sal. O, ten times faster Venus pigeons fly

To seal love's bonds new made, than they are wont
To keep obliged faith unforfeited!

Gra. That ever holds. Who riseth from a feast
With that keen appetite that he sits down?
Where is the horse, that doth untread again
His tedious measures with th' unbated fire
That he did pace them first? all things that are,
Are with more spirit chased than enjoy'd.
How like a younker, or a prodigal,
The scarfed bark puts from her native bay,
Hugg'd and embraced by the stumper wind!
How like the prodigal doth she return,
With over-weather'd ribs and ragged sails,
Lean, rent, and beggar'd by the stumper wind!

Enter LORENZO.

Sal. Here comes Lorenzo: more of this hereafter.

Lor. Sweet friends, your patience for my long abode;
Not I; but my affairs, have made you wait;
When you shall please to play the thieves for wives,
I'll watch as long for you then; come, approach;
Here dwells my father Jew. Hoo, who's within?

JESSICA above in boy's clothes.

Jes. Who are you? tell me for more certainty,
Albeit I'll swear that I do know your tongue.

Lor. Lorenzo, and thy love.

Jes. Lorenzo certain, and my love, indeed;
For who love I so much? and now who knows,
But you, Lorenzo, whether I am yours?

Lor. Heav'n and my thoughts are witnesses that thou
art.

Jes. Here, catch this casket, it is worth thy pains.
I'm glad 'tis night, you do not look on me;
For I am much ashamed of my exchange;
But love is blind, and lovers cannot see
The pretty follies that themselves commit;
For if they could, Cupid himself would blush
To see me thus transformed to a boy.

Lor. Descend, for you must be my torch-bearer.

Jes. What, must I hold a candle to my shames?
They in themselves, goodsooth, are too, too light.
Why, 'tis an office of discovery, love,
And I should be obscur'd.

Lor. So are you, sweet;
Ev'n in the lovely garnish of a boy.

But come at once——
For the close night doth play the run-away,
And we are staid for at Bassanio's feast.

Jes. I will make fast the doors, and gild myself
With some more ducats, and be with you straight.

[Exit from above.]

Gra. Now by my hood, a Gentile, and no Jew.

Lor. Bestrew me, but I love her heartily;
For she is wise, if I can judge of her;
And fair she is, if that mine eyes be true;
And true she is, as she hath prov'd herself;
And therefore like herself, wise, fair, and true,
Shall she be placed in my constant soul.

Enter JESSICA to them.

What, art thou come?—on, Gentlemen, away;
Our masquing mates by this time for us stay. [Exit.]

Enter ANTHONIO.

Anth. Who's there?

Gra. Signior Anthonio,——

Anth. Fy, Gratiano, where are all the rest?
'Tis nine o'clock, our friends all stay for you;
No masque to-night; the wind is come about,
Bassanio presently will go aboard;
I have sent twenty out to seek for you.

Gra. I'm glad on't; I desire no more delight
Than to be under sail, and gone to-night. [Exit.]

S C E N E V.

Changes to Belmont.

Enter PORTIA with MOROCHUS, with both their
trains.

Por. Go, draw aside the curtains, and discover
The sev'ral caskets to this noble Prince.
Now make your choice. [*Three caskets are discovered.*]

Mor. The first of gold, which this inscription bears,
Who chuseth me, shall gain what many men desire.
The second silver, which this promise carries,
Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he desires.
This third, dull lead, with warning all as blunt,
Who chuseth me, must give and hazard all he hath.
How shall I know if I do chuse the right?

Por. The one of them contains my picture, Prince;
If you chuse that, then I am yours withal.

Mor. Some God direct my judgment: let me see,
I will survey th' inscriptions back again;
What says this leaden casket?

Who chuseth me, must give and hazard all he hath.
Must give, for what? for lead? hazard for lead?

This casket threatens. Men that hazard all,
Do it in hopes of fair advantages:

A golden mind stoops not to shows of dross;
I'll then not give nor hazard aught for lead.

What says the silver, with her virgin hue?
Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he deserves.

As much as he deserves? pause there, Morochus;
And weigh thy value with an even hand.

If thou be'st rated by thy estimation,
Thou dost deserve enough; and yet enough

May not extend so far as to the lady;
And yet to be afraid of my deserving,

Were but a weak disabling of myself.
As much as I deserve—why, that's the lady:

I do in birth deserve her, and in fortunes,

In graces, and in qualities of breeding;
 But more than these, in love I do deserve.
 What if I stay'd no farther, but chose here?
 Let's see once more this saying grav'd in gold.
Who chuseth me, shall gain what many men desire.
 Why, that's the lady: all the world desires her;
 From the four corners of the earth they come
 To kiss this shrine, this mortal-breathing saint:
 Th' Hyrcanian deserts, and the vastie wilds
 Of wide Arabia, are as thorough-fares now,
 For princes come to view fair Portia.
 The wat'ry kingdom, whose ambitious head
 Spits in the face of heaven, is no bar
 To stop the foreign spirits; but they come
 As o'er a brook, to see fair Portia.
 One of these three contains her heav'nly picture.
 Is't like that lead contains her? 'twere damnation
 To think so base a thought: it were too gross
 To rib her searcloth in the obscure grave.
 Or shall I think in silver she's immur'd,
 Being ten times undervalu'd to try'd gold?
 O sinful thought, never so rich a gem
 Was set in worse than gold! they have in England
 A coin, that bears the figure of an angel
 Stamped in gold; but that's insculpt upon:
 But here an angel in a golden bed
 Lyes all within. Deliver me the key;
 Here do I chuse, and thrive I as I may!

Por. There take it, Prince, and if my form ly there,
 Then I am yours. [*Unlocking the gold casket*]

Mor. O hell! what have we here? a carrion death,
 Within whose empty eye there is a scrowl:
 I'll read the writing.

*All that glistens is not gold,
 Often have you heard that told;
 Many a man his life hath sold,
 But my outside so behold.
 Gilded wood may worms infold:*

*Had you been as wise as bold,
Young in limbs, in judgment old;
Your answer had not been infer'd:
Fare you well; your suit is cold.*

Mor. Cold, indeed, and labour lost:
Then farewell, heat; and welcome, frost:
Portia, adieu! I have too griev'd a heart
To take a tedious leave: thus losers part. *[Exit.*
Por. A gentle riddance: draw the curtains: go—
Let all of his complexion chuse me so. *[Exit.*

S C E N E VIII.

Changes to Venice.

Enter SOLARINO and SALANIO.

Sal. Why, man, I saw Bassanio under fail;
With him is Gratiano gone along;
And in their ship, I'm sure, Lorenzo is not.

Sola. The villain Jew with outcries rais'd the Duke,
Who went with him to search Bassanio's ship.

Sal. He came too late, the ship was under fail;
But there the Duke was giv'n to understand,
That in a gondola were seen together
Lorenzo and his am'rous Jessica:
Besides, Anthonio certify'd the Duke,
They were not with Bassanio in his ship.

Sola. I never heard a passion so confus'd,
So strange, outrageous, and so variable,
As the dog Jew did utter in the streets;
My daughter! O my ducats! O my daughter,
Fled with a Christian? O my Christian ducats!
Justice, the law, my ducats, and my daughter!
A sealed bag, two sealed bags of ducats,
Of double ducats, stoll'n from me by my daughter!
And jewels, two stones, rich and precious stones,
Stoll'n by my daughter! Justice! find the girl:
She hath the stones upon her, and the ducats.

Sal. Why, all the boys in Venice follow him,
Crying his stoves, his daughter, and his ducats.

Sola. Let good Anthonio look he keep his day;
Or he shall pay for this.

Sal. Marry, well remember'd.
I reason'd with a Frenchman yesterday,
Who told me, in the narrow seas, that part
The French and English, there miscarried
A vessel of our country richly fraught:
I thought upon Anthonio, when he told me,
And with'd in silence that it were not his.

Sola. You were best to tell Anthonio what you hear;
Yet do not suddenly, for it may grieve him.

Sal. A kinder gentleman treads not the earth.

I saw Bassanio and Anthonio part.

Bassanio told him, he would make some speed

Of his return: he answer'd, Do not so,

Slubber not business for my sake, Bassanio;

But stay the very riping of the time;

And for the Jew's bond, which he hath of me,

Let it not enter in your mind, of love:

Be merry, and employ your chiefest thoughts

To courtship, and such fair ostents of love,

As shall conveniently become you there.

And even there, his eye being big with tears,

Turning his face, he put his hand behind him,

And with affection wond'rous sensible

He wrung Bassanio's hand, and so they parted.

Sola. I think he only loves the world for him.

I pray thee let us go and find him out,

And quicken his embraced heaviness

With some delight or other.

Sal. Do we so.

[Exit.]

SCENE I.

*Change to Belmont.**Enter Nerissa with a Servant on her*

Ner. Quick, quick, I pray thee, draw the curtain straight;

The Prince of Arragon hath ta'en his oath,
And comes to his election presently.

Enter ARRAGON, his train, PORTIA. Floods of pearls.

The caskets are discover'd.

Por. Behold, there stand the caskets, noble Prince:
If you chuse that wherein I am contain'd,
Straight shall our nuptial rites be solemniz'd;
But if you fail, without more speech, my Lord,
You must be gone from hence immediately.

Ar. I am enjoin'd by oath to observe three things:
First, never to unfold to any one
Which casket 'twas I chose; next, if I fail
Of the right casket, never in my life
To woo a maid in way of marriage;
Last, if I fail in fortune of my choice,
Immediately to leave you and be gone.

Por. To these injunctions every one doth swear,
That comes to hazard for my worthless self.

Ar. And so have I address'd me; Fortune now
To my heart's hope! gold, silver, and base lead.
Who chuseth me, must give and hazard all he hath.
You shall look fairer, ere I give or hazard.
What says the golden chest? ha, let me see,
Who chuseth me, shall gain what many men desire.
What many men desire—that may be meant
Of the fool multitude, that chuse by show,
Not learning more than the fond eye doth teach;
Which pry not to th' interior, but like the martlet
Builds in the weather in the outward wall,
Ev'n in the force and road of casualty,

I will not chuse what many men desire,
 Because I will not jump with common spirits,
 And rank me with the bark'rous multitudes.
 Why then to thee, thou silver-treasurehouse:
 Tell me once more, what title thou dost bear.
Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he deserves;
 And well said too, for who shall go about
 To cozen fortune, and be honourable
 Without the stamp of merit? let none presume
 To wear an undeserved dignity:
 O, that estates, degrees, and offices,
 Were not deriv'd corruptly, that clear honour
 Were purchas'd by the merit of the wearer!
 How many then should cover, that stand bare!
 How many be commanded, that command!
 How much low peasantry would then be gleaned
 From the true seed of honour! how much honour
 Pickt from the chaff and ruin of the times,
 To be new varnish'd! Well, but to my choice:
Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he deserves:
 I will assume desert; give me a key for this,
 And instantly unlock my fortunes here.

Por. Too long a pause for that which you find there.

[Unlocking the silver casket,

Ar. What's here! the portrait of a blinking idiot,
 Presenting me a schedule? I will read it.
 How much unlike art thou to Portia!
 How much unlike my hopes and my deservings!
Who chuses me, shall have as much as he deserves.
 Did I deserve no more than a fool's head?
 Is that my prize? are my deserts no better?

Por. To offend, and judge, are distinct offices,
 And of opposed natures.

Ar. What is here?

*The fire seven times tried this,
 Sev'n times tried that judgment is,
 That did never chuse amiss.
 Some there be, that shadows kiss:
 Such have but a shadow's bliss:*

*There be fools alive, I wis,
 Silver'd o'er, and so was this:
 Take what wife you will to bed,
 I will ever be your head:
 So be gone, Sir, you are spade.*

Ar. Still more fool I shall appear,
 By the time I linger here.

With one fool's head I came to woo,

But I go away with two.

Sweet, adieu! I'll keep my oath,

Patience to bear my wrath.

Ros. Thus hath the candle sing'd the moth;

O these deliberate fools! when they do chide,

They have the wisdom by their wit to lose.

Ner. The ancient saying is no heresy,

Hanging and wiving goes by destiny.

Por. Come, draw the curtain, Nerissa.

Enter a SERVANT.

Serv. Where is my Lady?

Por. Here, what would my Lord?

Serv. Madam, there is alighted at your gate

A young Venetian, one that comes before

To signify th' approaching of his Lord,

From whom he bringeth sensible regrets;

To wit, besides commends and courteous breath,

Gifts of rich value; yet, I have not seen

So likely an ambassador of love.

A day in April never came so sweet,

To show how costly summer was at hand,

As this fore-spurrer comes before his lord.

Por. No more, I pray thee; I am half afraid,

Thou'lt say anon, he is some kin to thee;

Thou spend'st such high-day wit in praising him.

Come, come, Nerissa, for I long to see

Quick Cupid's post, that comes so mannishly.

Ner. Bassanio, Lord love, if thy will, it be!

Exeunt.

ACT III SCENE I.

A Street in Venice.

Enter SALANIO and SOLARINO.

SOLARINO

NOW, what news on the Ryalty?

Sal. Why, yet it lives there unchecked, that Anthonio hath a ship of rich lading wreckt on the narrow seas; the Goodwins, I think, they call the place; a very dangerous flat and fatal, where the carcasses of many a tall ship ly bury'd, as they say, if my gossip Report be an honest woman of her word.

Sola. I would she were as lying a gossip in that, as ever knapt ginger, or made her neighbours believe she wept for the death of a third husband. But it is true, without any slips of prolixity, or crossing the plain highway of talk, that the good Anthonio, the honest Anthonio—O that I had a title good enough to keep his name company!

Sal. Come, the full stop.

Sola. Ha, what say'st thou? why, the end is, he hath lost a ship.

Sal. I would it might prove the end of his losses.

Sola. Let me say Amen betimes, lest the devil cross thy prayer, for here he comes in the likeness of a Jew. How now, Shylock, what news among the merchants?

Enter SHYLOCK.

Shy. You knew (none so well, none so well as you) of my daughter's flight.

Sal. That's certain; I, for my part, knew the taylor that made the wings she flew withal.

Sola. And Shylock, for his own part, knew the bird was fledged, and then it is the complexion of them all to leave the dam.

Sky. She is damn'd for it.

Sal. That's certain, if the devil may be her judge.

Sky. My own flesh and blood to rebel?

Sol. Out upon it, old carrion, rebels it at these years?

Sky. I say, my daughter is my flesh and blood.

Sal. There is more difference between thy flesh and hers, than between jet and ivory; more between your bloods, than there is between red wine and rhenish: but tell us, do you hear, whether Anthonio have had any loss at sea or no?

Sky. There I have another bad match; a bankrupt, a prodigal, who dares scarce show his head on the Ryalto; a beggar, that us'd to come so smug upon the mart, let him look to his bond; he was wont to call me usurer, let him look to his bond; he was wont to lend money for a Christian courtesie; let him look to his bond.

Sol. Why, I am sure, if he forfeit, thou wilt not take his flesh: what's that good for?

Sky. To bait fish withal. If it will feed nothing else, it will feed my revenge; he hath disgrac'd me, and hind'rd me of half a million, laugh'd at my losses, mock'd at my gains, scorn'd my nation, thwarted my bargains, cool'd my friends, beat mine enemies; and what's his reason? I am a Jew. Hath not a Jew eyes? hath not a Jew hands, organs, dimensions, senses, affections, passions? fed with the same food, hurt with the same weapons, subject to the same diseases, heal'd by the same means, warm'd and cool'd by the same winter and summer, as a Christian is? If you prick us, do we not bleed? if you tickle us, do we not laugh? if you poison us, do we not die? if you wrong us, shall we not revenge? If we are like you in the rest, we will resemble you in that. If a Jew wrong a Christian, what is his humility? Revenge. If a Christian wrong a Jew, what should his sufferance be by Christian example? why, Revenge. The villainy you teach me, I will execute; and it shall go hard but I will better the instruction.

ACT III. THE MERCHANT OF VENICE

SCENE I. Enter a SERVANT from Antonio.

Serv. Gentlemen, my master Antonio is in his house, and desires to speak with you both.

Sol. We have been upon down to seek him.

Enter TUBAL.

Sol. Here comes another of the tribe; a third can not be match'd, unless the devil himself turn Jew.

Shy. How now, Tubal? what news from Genoa?

Tub. I often came where I did hear of her, but can not find her.

Shy. Why there, there, there! a diamond gone cost me two thousand ducats in Frankfort! the curse never fell upon our nation till now, I never felt it till now: two thousand ducats in that, and other precious jewels. I would my daughter were dead at my foot and the jewels in her ear! O would she were hear'd at my foot, and the ducats in her coffin!

No news of them! why, so, and I know not what's spent in the search: why, thou loss upon loss! the thief gone with so much, and so much to find the thief; and no satisfaction, no revenge, no ill luck stirring, but what lights o' my shoulders; no sighs but o' my breathing, no tears but o' my shedding!

Tub. Yes, other men have ill luck too. Antonio, as I heard in Genoa—

Shy. What, what, what? Ill luck? ill luck?

Tub. Hath an argosy cast away coming from Tripolis.

Shy. I thank God, I thank God! Is it true? is it true?

Tub. I spoke with some of the sailors that escap'd the wreck.

Shy. I thank thee, good Tubal; good news, good news. Ha, ha! where? in Genoa?

Tub. Your daughter spent in Genoa, as I heard, one night, fourscore ducats.

Shy. Thou stick'st a dagger in me; I should never lose my gold again; therefore I will at a night cut it out of my veins; and then I will give it to thee. But I had been better for my gold to have been in my pocket than in my veins; for I have lost it already.

Tab. There came divers of Antonio's creditors in my company to Venice, that swore they would break. Mine own, I would say; but I mine, then yours break.

Shy. I'm glad of it; I'll plague him, I'll torture him. I am glad of it.

Tab. One of them show'd me a ring that he had but your daughter for a monkey.

Shy. Out upon her! thou tortur'st me. To what end? I had it of Leah when I was a bachelor; I would not have given it to a wilder sort of monkeys.

Tab. But Antonio is certainly undone.

Shy. Nay, that's true, that's very true; go for me an officer, bespeak him a fortnight before. I will have the heart of him if he forfeit; for were he out of Venice I can make what merchandise I will. Go go, Tubal, and meet me at our synagogue; go, good Tubal, our synagogue, Tubal.

SCENE II.

Change to Belmont.

Enter BASSANIO, PORTIA, GRATIANO, and Attendants.

The Caskets are set out.

Por. I pray you tarry; pause a day or two Before you hazard; for in chilling wrong I lose your company; therefore forbear a while. There's something tells me, (but it is not love,) I would not lose you; and you know yourself, Hate counsels not in such a quality. But lest you should not understand me well, And yet a maiden hath no tongue but thought, I would detain you here some month or two, Before you venture for me. I could teach you How to chuse right, but I am then forsworn;

ACT III. THE MERCHANT OF VENICE

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So will I never be; for you may miss me if you will.
 But if you do, you will make me with a sin;
 That I had been forsworn. Beshrew your eyes,
 They have seduced me, and divided me:
 One half of me is yours, the other half your
 Mine own, I would say; but if mine, then yours,
 And did all your will! Alas! these naughty times
 Put bars between the owners and their rights;
 And so through yours, not yours, I prove it so.
 Let Fortune go to hell for it, not I.
 I speak too long, but 'tis to piece the time
 To cheat it, had it were as long in length
 To fling you from election.

Bas. Let me chuse:

For as I am, I live upon the rack.

Por. Upon the rack, Bassanio? then confess

What reason there is mingled with your love.

Bas. None, but that ugly treason of mistrust,

Which makes me fear th' enjoying of my love;

There may as well be amity and life

'Tween snow and fire, as treason and my love.

Por. Ay, but I fear you speak upon the rack;
 Where men enforced do speak any thing.

Bas. Promise me life, and I'll confess the truth.

Por. Well then, confess and live.

Bas. Confess, and love,

Had been the very sum of my confession:

O happy torment, when my torturer

Doth teach me answers for deliverance!

But let me to my fortune and the caskets.

Por. Away then! I am lock'd in one of them;

If you do love me you will find me out.

Nerissa, and the rest, stand all aloof.

Let music sound while he doth make his choice;

Then, if he lose, he makes a swan-like end,

Fading in music. That the comparison

May stand more just, my eye shall be the stream,

And wat'ry deathbed for him. He may win,

And what is music then? then music is

Ev'n as the flourish, when true subjects bow
 To a new-crowned monarch, such it is
 As are those dulcet sounds in break of day,
 That creep into the dreaming bridegroom's ear,
 And summon him to marriage. Now I give
 With no less presents, but with much more love,
 Than young Alcides, when he did redeem
 The virgin tribute, paid by heaving Troy,
 To the sea-monster: I stand for sacrifice;
 The rest aloof are the Dardanian wives,
 With bleared visages come forth to view
 The issue of th' exploit. Go, Hercules!
 Live thou, I live; with much, much more dismay,
 I view the fight, than thou, that mak'st the fray.

A S O N G

Whilst Bassanio comments on the Caskets, for
 himself.

Tell me, where is Fancy bred;

Or in the heart, or in the head?

How begot, how nourished?

Reply, reply.

It is engender'd in the eye,

With gazing fed, and Fancy dies

In the cradle where it lies:

Let us all ring Fancy's knell:

I'll begin it.

Ding, dong, bell.

All. Ding, dong, bell.

Bas. So may the outward shows be least themselves;
 The world is still deceiv'd with Ornament.
 In law, what plea so tainted and corrupt,
 But being season'd with a gracious voice,
 Obscures the show of evil? In religion,
 What damned error, but some sober brow
 Will ble's it, and approve it with a text,
 Hiding the grossness with fair Ornament?

THE MERCHANT OF VENICE

There is no vice so simple, but assumes
Some mark of virtue on its outward parts;
How many cowards, whose hearts are all as false
As stairs of ivory, wear yet upon their chins
The beards of Hercules and frowning Mars;
Who inward search'd, have livers white as milk;
And these assume but Valour's excrement
To render them redoubt'd. Look on beauty;
And you shall see 'tis purchas'd by the weight,
Which therein works a miracle in nature,
Making them lightest that wear most of it.
So are those crissly snaky golden locks,
Which make such wanton gambols with the wind,
Upon suppos'd fairness, often known
To be the dowry of a second head,
The skull, that bred them, in the sepulchre.
Thus Ornament is but the gilded shore
To a most dang'rous sea; the beauteous scarf
Veiling an Indian beauty; in a word,
The seeming truth which cunning times put on,
T'entrap the wisest. Then, thou gaudy gold,
Hard food for Midas, I will none of thee;
Nor none of thee, thou pale and common drudge
'Tween man and man: but thou, thou meagre lead,
Which rather threatnest than dost promise aught,
Thy plainness moves me more than eloquence;
And here chuse I; joy be the consequence!

Por. How all the other passions fleet to air,
As doubtful thoughts, and rash-embrac'd Despair,
And shudd'ring Fear, and green-ey'd Jealousy,
O Love, be moderate, allay thy ecstasy;
In measure rain thy joy, scant this excess;
I feel too much thy blessing, make it less,
For fear I surfeit. *[Opening the golden casket.]*

Bas. What find I here?
Fair Portia's counterfeit! What demi-god
Hath come so near creation? Move these eyes?
Or whether riding on the balls of mine,
Seem they in motion? Here are sever'd lips.

Parted with sugar breath; so sweet a bower
 Should sunder such sweet friends: here in her hairs
 The painter plays the spider, and hath woven
 A golden mesh to entrap the hearts of men,
 Faster than goats in cobwebs: but her eyes—
 How could he see to do them? Having made one,
 Methinks it should have power to steal both this,
 And leave itself unfinished: yet how far
 The substance of my praise doth wrong this shadow
 In underprizing it; so far this shadow
 Doth limp behind the substance. Here's the scrowl,
 The continent and summary of my fortune.

*You that chuse not by the view,
 Chance as fair, and chuse as true;
 Since this fortune falls to you,
 Be content, and seek no new.
 If you be well pleas'd with this,
 And hold your fortune for your bliss,
 Turn you where your Lady is,
 And claim her with a loving kiss.*

A gentle scrowl; fair Lady, by your leave: *[Kissing her.]*
 I come by note to give, and to receive.
 Like one of two contending in a prize,
 That thinks he hath done well in people's eyes,
 Hearing applause and universal shout,
 Giddy in spirit; gazing, still in doubt,
 Whether those peals of praise be his or no;
 So (thrice fair lady) stand I, even so,
 As doubtful whether what I see be true,
 Until confirm'd, sign'd, ratify'd by you.

Por. You see me, Lord Bassanio, where I stand,
 Such as I am; though for myself alone,
 I would not be ambitious in my wish,
 To wish myself much better; yet for you
 I would be trebled twenty times myself,
 A thousand times more fair, ten thousand times
 More rich; that, to stand high in your account,

ACT III. THE MERCHANT OF VENICE. 47

I might in virtues, beauties, livings, friends,
Exceed account: but the full sum of me
Is sum of something, which, to term in gross,
Is an unlesson'd girl, unteach'd, unpractic'd:
Happy in this, she is not yet so old
But she may learn; more happy then in this,
She is not bred to dull but she can learn;
Happiest of all, in, that her gentle spirit
Commits itself to yours to be directed,
As from her lord, her governor, her king.
Myself, and what is mine, to you and yours
Is now converted: But now I was the lord
Of this fair mansion, master of my servants,
Queen o'er myself; and even now, but now,
This house, these servants, and this same myself
Are yours, my Lord: I give them with this ring,
Which, when you part from, lose or give away,
Let it presage the ruin of your love,
And be my vantage to exclaim on you.

Bas. Madam, you have bereft me of all words,
Only my blood speaks to you in my veins;
And there is such confusion in my pow'rs,
As, after some oration fairly spoke
By a beloved prince, there doth appear
Among the buzzing pleased multitude;
Where every something, being blent together,
Turns to a wild of nothing, save of joy
Express'd, and not express'd. But when this ring
Parts from this finger, then parts life from hence;
O then be bold to say, Bassanio's dead.

Ner. My Lord and Lady, it is now our time,
That have stood by, and seen our wiflies proper,
To cry, great joy, good joy, my Lord and Lady!

Gra. My Lord Bassanio, and my gentle Lady,
I wish you all the joy that you can wish;
For, I am sure, you can wish none from me;
And when your Honours mean to solemnize
The bargain of your faith, I do beseech you,
Ev'n at that time I may be married too.

48 THE MERCHANT OF VENICE. ACT II.

Baf. With all my heart, so thou canst get a wife.

Gra. I thank your Lordship, you have got me one.
My eyes, my Lord, can look as swift as yours;
You saw the mistress, I beheld the maid;
You lov'd; I lov'd; for intermission
No more pertains to me, my Lord, than you.
Your fortune stood upon the casket there;
And so did mine too, as the matter falls;
For wooing here until I sweat again,
And swearing, 'till my very roof was dry
With oaths of love; at last, if promise last,
I got a promise of this fair one here,
To have her love, provided that your fortune
Atchiev'd her mistress.

Por. Is this true, Nerissa?

Ner. Madam, it is, so you stand pleas'd withal.

Baf. And do you, Gratiano, mean good faith?

Gra. Yes, faith my Lord.

Baf. Our feast shall be much honour'd in your marriage.

Gra. We'll play with them, the first boy for a thousand ducats.

Ner. What, and stake down.

Gra. No, we shall ne'er win at that sport, and stake down.

But who comes here? Lorenzo and his infidel?
What, and my old Venetian friend, Salanio?

Enter LORENZO, JESSICA, and SALANIO.

Baf. Lorenzo and Salanio, welcome hither;
If that the youth of my new interest here
Have power to bid you welcome. By your leave,
I bid my very friends and countrymen
(Sweet Portia) welcome.

Por. So do I, my Lord; they are entirely welcome.

Lor. I thank your honour; for my part, my Lord,
My purpose was not to have seen you here;
But meeting with Salanio by the way,

He did intreat me, past all saying may,
To come with him along.

Sal. I did, my Lord,
And I have reason for't; Signior Antonio
Commends him to you.

[Gives Bassanio a letter.]

Bas. Ere I ope his letter,
I pray you tell me how my good friend doth.

Sal. Not sick, my Lord, unless it be in mind;
Nor well, unless in mind; his letter there
Will shew you his estate.

[Bassanio opens the letter.]

Gra. Nerissa, cheer yond stranger: bid her wel-
come.

Your hand, Salanio; what's the news from Venice?
How doth that royal merchant, good Antonio?
I know he will be glad of our success:
We are the Jafons, we have won the fleece.

Sal. Would you had won the fleece, that he hath lost!

Por. There are some shrewd contents in yond same
paper,

That steal the colour from Bassanio's cheek:
Some dear friend dead; else nothing in the world
Could turn so much the constitution
Of any constant man. What, worse and worse!
With leave, Bassanio, I am half yourself,
And I must have the half of any thing
That this same paper brings you.

Bas. O sweet Portia!

Here are a few of the unpleasant'st words
That ever blotted paper. Gentle lady,
When I did first impart my love to you,
I freely told you, all the wealth I had
Ran in my veins, I was a gentleman;
And then I told you true; and yet, dear lady,
Rating myself at nothing, you shall see
How much I was a braggart: when I told you,
My state was nothing, I should then have told you,
That I was worse than nothing. For, indeed,
I have engag'd myself to a dear friend,
Engag'd my friend to his mere enemy,

50 THE MERCHANT OF VENICE. ACT III.

To feed my means, Here is a letter, Lady,
The paper, as the body of my friend,
And every word in it a gaping wound,
Issuing life-blood. But is it true, Salanio?
Have all his ventures fail'd? What, nor one hit?
From Tripolis, from Mexico, from England,
From Lisbon, Barbary, and India?
And not one vessel 'scap'd the dreadful touch
Of merchant-marring rocks?

Sal. Not one, my Lord.

Besides, it should appear, that if he had
The present money to discharge the Jew,
He would not take it. Never did I know
A creature that did bear the shape of man,
So keen and greedy to confound a man.
He plies the Duke at morning and at night,
And doth impeach the freedom of the state,
If they deny him justice. Twenty merchants,
The Duke himself, and the magnificoes
Of greatest port, have all persuaded with him;
But none can drive him from the envious plea
Of forfeiture, of justice, and his bond.

Jes. When I was with him, I have heard him swear
To Tubal and to Chus his countrymen,
That he would rather have Anthonio's flesh,
Than twenty times the value of the sum
That he did owe him; and I know, my Lord,
If law, authority, and pow'r deny not,
It will go hard with poor Anthonio.

Por. Is it your dear friend that is thus in trouble?

Bas. The dearest friend to me, the kindest man,
The best condition'd and unweary'd spirit
In doing courtesies; and one in whom
The ancient Roman honour more appears,
Than any that draws breath in Italy.

Por. What sum owes he the Jew?

Bas. For me, three thousand ducats.

Por. What, no more?

Pay him six thousand, and deface the bond;

ACT III. The MERCHANT of VENICE. 51

Double six thousand, and then treble that,
 Before a friend of this description
 Shall lose a hair through my Bassanio's fault.
 First go with me to church, and call me wife,
 And then away to Venice to your friend:
 For never shall you ly by Portia's side
 With an unquiet soul. You shall have gold
 To pay the petty debt twenty times over.
 When it is paid, bring your true friend along;
 My maid Nerissa, and myself, mean-time,
 Will live as maids and widows. Come, away!
 For you shall hence upon your wedding-day.
 Bid your friends welcome, shew a merry cheer;
 Since you are dear bought, I will love you dear.
 But let me hear the letter of your friend.

Bassanio reads.

"Sweet Bassanio, my ships have all miscarried, and
 "my creditors grow cruel, my estate is very low, my
 "bond to the Jew is forfeit; and since, in paying it,
 "it is impossible I should live, all debts are cleared
 "between you and me, if I might but see you at my
 "death. Notwithstanding, use your pleasure: if your
 "love do not persuade you to come, let not my letter."

Por. O love! dispatch all business, and be gone.

Bas. Since I have your good leave to go away,

I will make haste: but till I come again,

No bed shall e'er be guilty of my stay;

No rest be interposer 'twixt us twain. [Exeunt,

S C E N E III.

Changes to a Street in Venice.

*Enter SHYLOCK, SOLARINO, ANTHONIO, and the
 GOALER.*

Shy. Goaler, look to him: tell not me of mercy.

This is the fool that lent out money gratis.

Goealer, look to him.

Anth. Hear me yet, good Shylock.

Shy. I'll have my bond; speak not against my bond;
I've sworn an oath that I will have my bond.
Thou call'st me dog, before thou hadst a cause;
But since I am a dog, beware my fangs:
The Duke shall grant me justice. I do wonder,
Thou naughty goaler, that thou art so fond
To come abroad with him at his request.

Anth. I pray thee, hear me speak.

Shy. I'll have my bond; I will not hear thee speak;
I'll have my bond; and therefore speak no more;
I'll not be made a soft and dull-eyed fool,
To shake the head, relent, and sigh and yield
To Christian intercessors. Follow not;
I'll have no speaking; I will have my bond.

[Exit Shylock.]

Sola. It is the most impenetrable cur,
That ever kept with men.

Anth. Let him alone.

I'll follow him no more with bootless prayers;
He seeks my life; his reason well I know;
I oft deliver'd from his forfeitures
Many that have at times made moan to me;
Therefore he hates me.

Sola. I am sure, the Duke
Will never grant this forfeiture to hold.

Anth. The Duke cannot deny the course of law;
For the commodity that strangers have
With us in Venice, if it be deny'd,
Will much impeach the justice of the state;
Since that the trade and profit of the city
Consisteth of all nations. Therefore go:
These griefs and losses have so 'bated me,
That I shall hardly spare a pound of flesh
To-morrow to my bloody creditor.
Well, goaler, on; pray God, Bassanio come
To see me pay his debt, and then I care not! [Exit.]

SCENE IV.

Changes to Belmont.

Enter PORTIA, NERISSA, LORENZO, JESSICA, and
BALTHAZAR.

Lor. Madam, although I speak it in your presence,
You have a noble and a true conceit
Of godlike amity; which appears most strongly
In bearing thus the absence of your lord.
But if you knew to whom you shew this honour,
How true a gentleman you lend relief to,
How dear a lover of my Lord your husband;
I know you would be prouder of the work,
Than customary bounty can enforce you.

Por. I never did repent of doing good,
And shall not now; for in companions
That do converse and waste the time together,
Whose souls do bear an equal yoke of love,
There must needs be a like proportion
Of lineaments, of manners, and of spirits;
Which makes me think, that this Anthonio,
Being the bosom-lover of my Lord,
Must needs be like my Lord. If it be so,
How little is the cost I have bestowed,
In purchasing the semblance of my soul
From out the state of hellish cruelty?
This comes too near the praising of myself;
Therefore, no more of it: hear other things.
Lorenzo, I commit into your hands
The husbandry and manage of my house,
Until my Lord's return. For mine own part,
I have tow'rd Heaven breath'd a secret vow,
To live in prayer and contemplation,
Only attended by Nerissa here,
Until her husband and my Lord's return.
There is a monastery two miles off,

And there we will abide. I do desire you
Not to deny this imposition,
The which my love, and some necessity,
Now lays upon you.

Lor. Madam, with all my heart;
I shall obey you in all fair commands.

Por. My people do already know my mind;
And will acknowledge you and Jessica,
In place of Lord Bassanio and myself.
So fare you well, till we shall meet again.

Lor. Fair thoughts and happy hours attend on you!

Jes. I wish your Ladyship all heart's content.

Por. I thank you for your wish, and am well pleas'd
To wish it back on you. Fare you well, Jessica.

[*Exeunt Jes. and Lor.*]

Now, Balthazar,
As I have ever found thee honest, true,
So let me find thee still: take this same letter,
And use thou all th' endeavour of a man
In speed to Padua; see thou render this
Into my cousin's house, Doctor Bellario;
And look what notes and garments he doth give thee,
Bring them, I pray thee, with imagin'd speed
Unto the Traject, to the common ferry
Which trades to Venice: waste no time in words,
But get thee gone; I shall be there before thee.

Bal. Madam, I go with all convenient speed. [*Exit.*]

Por. Come on, Nerissa; I have work in hand,
That you yet know not of: we'll see our husbands,
Before they think of us.

Ner. Shall they see us?

Por. They shall, Nerissa; but in such a habit,
That they shall think we are accomplished
With what we lack. I'll hold thee any wager,
When we are both apparell'd like young men,
I'll prove the prettier fellow of the two,
And wear my dagger with the braver grace;
And speak between the change of man and boy,
With a reed voice; and turn two mincing steps

Into a manly stride; and speak of fray;
Like a fine bragging youth; and tell quaint lies,
How honourable ladies sought my love,
Which I denying, they fell sick and dy'd,
I could not do with all: then I'll repent,
And wish, for all that, that I had not kill'd them.
And twenty of these puny lies I'll tell;
That men shall swear, I've discontinued school
Above a twelvemonth. I have in my mind
A thousand raw tricks of these bragging jacks,
Which I will practise.

Ner. Shall we turn to men?

Por. Ey, what a question's that,
If thou wert near a lewd interpreter!
But come, I'll tell thee all my whole device
When I am in my coach, which stays for us
At the park-gate; and therefore haste away,
For we must measure twenty miles to-day. [Exeunt.

Enter LAUNCELOT and JESSICA.

Laun. Yes, truly: for look you, the sins of the father are to be laid upon the children; therefore, I promise you, I fear you. I was always plain with you; and so now I speak my agitation of the matter: therefore, be of good cheer; for truly, I think you are damn'd: there is but one hope in it that can do you any good, and that is but a kind of bastard hope neither.

Jes. And what hope is that, I pray thee?

Laun. Marry, you may partly hope that your father got you not, that you are not the Jew's daughter.

Jes. That were a kind of bastard hope, indeed; so the sins of my mother should be visited upon me.

Laun. Truly, then, I fear you are damn'd both by father and mother: thus, when you shun Scylla your father, you fall into Charybdis your mother: well, you are gone both ways.

Jes. I shall be sav'd by my husband; he hath made me a Christian.

Laun. Truly, the more to blame he; we were Christians enough before, e'en as many as could well live one by another: this making of Christians will raise the price of hogs; if we grow all to be pork-eaters, we shall not shortly have a rasher on the coals for money.

Enter LORENZO.

Jes. I'll tell my husband, Launcelot, what you say: here he comes.

Lor. I shall grow jealous of you, shortly, Launcelot, if you thus get my wife into corners.

Jes. Nay, you need not fear us, Lorenzo; Launcelot and I are out; he tells me flatly, there is no mercy for me in heav'n, because I am a Jew's daughter: and he says, you are no good member of the commonwealth; for, in converting Jews to Christians, you raise the price of pork.

Lor. I shall answer that better to the commonwealth, than you can the getting up of the negro's belly: the Moor is with child by you, Launcelot.

Laun. It is much that the Moor should be more than reason: but if she be less than an honest woman, she is indeed more than I took her for.

Lor. How every fool can play upon the word! I think the best grace of wit will shortly turn into silence, and discourse grow commendable in none but parrots. Go in, sirrah, bid them prepare for dinner.

Laun. That is done, Sir; they have all stomachs.

Lor. Good Lord, what a wit-snapper are you! then bid them prepare dinner.

Laun. That is done too, Sir; only cover is the word.

Lor. Will you cover then, Sir?

Laun. Not so, Sir, neither; I know my duty.

Lor. Yet more quarrelling with occasion! wilt thou shew the whole wealth of thy wit in an instant? I pray thee understand a plain man in his plain meaning; go to thy fellows, bid them cover the table, serve in the meat, and we will come in to dinner.

Act III. The MERCHANT OF VENICE. 57

Laun. For the table, Sir, it shall be serv'd in; for the meat, Sir, it shall be covered; for your coming in to dinner, Sir, why, let it be as humours and conceits shall govern. *[Exit Laun.]*

Lor. O dear discretion, how his words are suited!

The fool hath planted in his memory
An army of good words; and I do know
A many fools that stand in better place,
Garnish'd like him, that for a tricky word
Defy the matter. How far'st thou, Jessica?
And now, good sweet, say thy opinion,
How dost thou like the Lord Bassanio's wife?

Jes. Past all expressing. It is very meet,
The Lord Bassanio live an upright life:
For, having such a blessing in his lady,
He finds the joys of heaven here on earth:
And if on earth he do not merit it,
In reason he should never come to heav'n.
Why, if two gods should play some heav'nly match,
And on the wager lay two earthly women,
And Portia one, there must be something else
Pawn'd with the other; for the poor rude world
Hath not her fellow.

Lor. Even such a husband
Hast thou of me, as she is for a wife.

Jes. Nay, but ask my opinion too of that.

Lor. I will anon: first, let us go to dinner.

Jes. Nay, let me praise you while I have a stomach.

Lor. No, pray thee, let it serve for table-talk;
Then, howsoe'er thou speak'st, 'mong other things
I shall digest it.

Jes. Well, I'll set thee forth. *[Exeunt.]*

ACT IV. SCENE I.

*The Senate-house in Venice;**Enter the DUKE, the Senators; ANTHONIO, BAS-
SANO, and GRATIANO, at the bar.*

DUKE.

WHAT, is Anthonio here?
Anth. Ready, so please your Grace.*Duke.* I'm sorry for thee; thou art come to answer
A stony adversary, an inhuman wretch
Uncapable of pity, void and empty
From any dram of mercy.*Anth.* I have heard,
Your Grace hath ta'en great pains to qualify
His rig'rous course; but since he stands obdurate,
And that no lawful means can carry me
Out of his envy's reach, I do oppose
My patience to his fury; and am arm'd
To suffer, with a quietness of spirit,
The very tyranny and rage of his.*Duke.* Go one, and call the Jew into the court.*Sal.* He's ready at the door: he comes, my Lord.*Enter SHYLOCK.**Duke.* Make room, and let him stand before our face:
Shylock, the world thinks, and I think so too,
That thou but lead'st this fashion of thy malice
To the last hour of act; and then 'tis thought,
Thou'lt shew thy mercy and remorse more strange,
Than is thy strange apparent cruelty.
And, where thou now exact'st the penalty,
Which is a pound of this poor merchant's flesh,
Thou wilt not only lose the forfeiture,
But, touch'd with human gentleness and love,
Forgive a moiety of the principal;

Glancing an eye of pity on his losses,
That have of late so huddled on his back,
Enough to press a royal merchant down;
And pluck commiseration of his state
From brassy bosoms, and rough hearts of flint;
From stubborn Turks and Tartars, never train'd
To offices of tender courtesy.

We all expect a gentle answer, Jew.

Shy. I have possess'd your Grace of what I purpose.

And by our holy Sabbath have I sworn,

To have the due and forfeit of my bond.

If you deny it, let the danger light

Upon your charter, and your city's freedom!

You'll ask me why I rather chuse to have

A weight of carrion flesh, than to receive

Three thousand ducats? I'll not answer that.

But say it is my humour? is it answer'd?

What if my house be troubled with a rat,

And I be pleas'd to give ten thousand ducats

To have it baned? what, are you answer'd yet?

Some men there are, love not a gaping pig;

Some, that are mad if they behold a cat;

And others, when the bagpipe sings i'th' nose,

Cannot contain their urine for affection.

Masterless passion sways it to the mood

Of what it likes, or loaths. Now, for your answer;

As there is no firm reason to be render'd,

Why he cannot abide a gaping pig;

Why he, a harmless necessary cat;

Why he a woollen bag-pipe; but of force

Must yield to such inevitable shame,

As to offend, himself being offended;

So can I give no reason, nor I will not,

More than a lodg'd hate and a certain loathing

I bear Antonio, that I follow thus

A losing suit against him. Are you answer'd?

Bas. This is no answer, thou unfeeling man,

T' excuse the current of thy cruelty.

Shy. I am not bound to please thee with my answer.

Bas. Do all men kill the thing they do not love?

Shy. Hates any man the thing he would not kill?

Bas. Ev'ry offence is not a hate at first.

Shy. What, would'st thou have a serpent sting thee twice?

Anth. I pray you, think, you question with a Jew.

You may as well go stand upon the beach,

And bid the main flood 'bate his usual height;

You may as well use question with the wolf,

Why he hath made the ewe bleat for the lamb.

You may as well forbid the mountain pines

To wag their high tops, and to make no noise,

When they are fretted with the gusts of heav'n.

You may as well do any thing most hard,

As seek to soften that, (than which what's harder!) *His Jewish heart.*

Therefore, I do beseech you,

Make no more offers, use no farther means;

But with all brief and plain conveniency

Let me have judgment, and the Jew his will.

Bas. For thy three thousand ducats here is six.

Shy. If ev'ry ducat in six thousand ducats

Were in six parts, and ev'ry part a ducat,

I would not draw them, I would have my bond.

Duke. How shalt thou hope for mercy rend'ring none?

Shy. What judgment shall I dread, doing no wrong?

You have among you many a purchas'd slave,

Which, like your asses, and your dogs, and mules,

You use in abject and in slavish part,

Because you bought them. Shall I say to you,

Let them be free, marry them to your heirs?

Why sweat they under burdens? let their beds

Be made as soft as yours, and let their palates

Be season'd with such viands; you will answer,

The slaves are ours. So do I answer you:

The pound of flesh, which I demand of him,

Is dearly bought; 'tis mine, and I will have it.

If you deny me, fy upon your law!

There is no force in the decrees of Venice :
I stand for judgment ; answer ; shall I have it ?

Duke. Upon my pow'r I may dismiss this court,
Unless Bellario a learned doctor,
Whom I have sent for to determine this,
Come here to-day.

Sal. My Lord, here stays without
A messenger with letters from the doctor,
New come from Padua.

Duke. Bring us the letters, call the messenger.

Bas. Good cheer, Antonio ; what, man, courage yet ;
The Jew shall have my flesh, blood, bones, and all,
Ere thou shalt lose for me one drop of blood.

Anth. I am a tainted weather of the flock,
Meetest for death : the weakest kind of fruit
Drops earliest to the ground, and so let me.
You cannot better be employ'd, Bassanio,
Than to live still, and write mine epitaph.

Enter NERISSA, dress'd like a lawyer's clerk.

Duke. Came you from Padua, from Bellario ?

Ner. From both, my Lord : Bellario greets your
Grace.

Bas. Why dost thou whet thy knife so earnestly ?

Shy. To cut the forfeit from that bankrupt there.

Gra. Not on thy foal, but on thy soul, harsh Jew,
Thou mak'st thy knife keen ; for no metal can,
No not the hangman's ax, bear half the keenness
Of thy sharp envy. Can no prayers pierce thee ?

Shy. No, none that thou hast wit enough to make.

Gra. O be thou damn'd, inexorable dog,
And for thy life let justice be accurs'd !
Thou almost mak'st me waver in my faith,
To hold opinion with Pythagoras,
That souls of animals infuse themselves
Into the trunks of men. Thy currish spirit
Govern'd a wolf, who, hang'd for human slaughter,
Ev'n from the gallows did his fell soul fleet,

And, whilst thou lay'st in thy unhallow'd dam,
 Infus'd itself in thee : for thy desires
 Are wolfish, bloody, starv'd and ravenous.

Sky. 'Till thou canst rail the seal from off my bond,
 Thou but offend'st thy lungs to speak so loud.
 Repair thy wit, good youth, or it will fall
 To cureless ruin. I stand here for law.

Duke. This letter from Bellario doth commend
 A young and learned doctor to our court.
 Where is he ?

Ner. He attendeth here hard by,
 To know your answer, whether you'll admit him.

Duke. With all my heart. Some three or four of you
 Go give him courteous conduct to this place :
 Mean time, the Court shall hear Bellario's letter.

" Your Grace shall understand, that, at the receipt
 " of your letter, I am very sick : but at the instant
 " that your messenger came, in loving visitation was
 " with me a young doctor of Rome, his name is Bal-
 " thasar : I acquainted him with the cause in contro-
 " versy between the Jew and Anthonio the merchant.
 " We turn'd o'er many books together : he is furnish-
 " ed with my opinion, which, bettered with his own
 " learning, (the greatness whereof I cannot enough
 " commend), comes with him at my importunity, to
 " fill up your Grace's request in my stead. I beseech
 " you, let his lack of years be no impediment, to let
 " him lack a reverend estimation : for I never knew
 " so young a body with so old a head. I leave him to
 " your gracious acceptance, whose trial shall better
 " publish his commendation."

Enter PORTIA dress'd like a Doctor of Laws.

Duke. You hear the learn'd Bellario, what he writes ;
 And here, I take it, is the Doctor come :
 Give me your hand. Come you from old Bellario ?

Por. I did, my Lord,

Duke. You're welcome : take your place.

Are you acquainted with the difference,
That holds this present question in the Court?

Por. I am inform'd thoroughly of the case.

Which is the merchant here? and which the Jew?

Duke. Antonio and old Shylock both stand forth.

Por. Is your name Shylock?

Shy. Shylock is my name.

Por. Of a strange nature is the suit you follow;
Yet in such rule, that the Venetian law
Cannot impugn you, as you do proceed.
You stand within his danger, do you not?

[To Antonio.]

Anth. Ay, so he says.

Por. Do you confess the bond?

Anth. I do.

Por. Then must the Jew be merciful.

Shy. On what compulsion must I? tell me that.

Por. The quality of mercy is not strain'd;
It droppeth, as the gentle rain from heav'n
Upon the place beneath. It is twice blest;
It blesseth him that gives, and him that takes.
'Tis mightiest in the mightiest; it becomes
The throned monarch better than his crown:
His scepter shews the force of temporal pow'r,
The attribute to awe and majesty,
Wherein doth sit the dread and fear of kings;
But mercy is above this scepter'd sway,
It is enthroned in the hearts of kings;
It is an attribute to God himself;
And earthly power doth then shew likest God's
When mercy seasons justice. Therefore, Jew,
Though justice be thy plea, consider this,
That in the course of justice none of us
Should see salvation. We do pray for mercy;
And that same pray'r doth teach us all to render
The deeds of mercy. I have spoke thus much
To mitigate the justice of thy plea;
Which, if thou follow, this strict court of Venice
Must needs give sentence 'gainst the merchant there.

Shy. My deeds upon my head! I crave the law,
The penalty and forfeit of my bond.

Por. Is he not able to discharge the money?

Bas. Yes, here I tender it for him in the Court;
Yea, twice the sum; if that will not suffice,
I will be bound to pay it ten times o'er,
On forfeit of my hands, my head, my heart.
If that will not suffice, it must appear
That malice bears down truth. And I beseech you,
Wrest once the law to your authority,
To do a great right, do a little wrong;
And curb this cruel devil of his will.

Por. It must not be: there is no pow'r in Venice
Can alter a decree established.
'Twill be recorded for a precedent;
And many an error, by the same example,
Will rush into the state. It cannot be.

Shy. A Daniel come to judgment! yea, a Daniel!
O wise young judge, how do I honour thee!

Por. I pray you, let me look upon the bond.

Shy. Here 'tis, most rev'rend Doctor, here it is.

Por. Shylock, there's thrice thy money offer'd thee.

Shy. An oath, an oath,—I have an oath in heav'n.
Shall I lay perjury upon my soul?
No, not for Venice.

Por. Why, this bond is forfeit;
And lawfully by this the Jew may claim
A pound of flesh, to be by him cut off
Nearest the merchant's heart. Be merciful;
Take thrice thy money, bid me tear the bond.

Shy. When it is paid according to the tenor.
It doth appear you are a worthy judge;
You know the law: your exposition
Hath been most found. I charge you by the law,
Whereof you are a well-deserving pillar,
Proceed to judgment. By my soul I swear,
There is no power in the tongue of man
To alter me. I stay here on my bond.

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Ant. Most heartily I do beseech the Court

To give the judgment.

Por. Why, then, thus it is;

You must prepare your bosom for his knife.

Shy. O noble judge! O excellent young man!

Por. For the intent and purpose of the law

Hath full relation to the penalty,

Which here appeareth due upon the bond.

Shy. 'Tis very true. O wise and upright judge,

How much more elder art thou than thy looks!

Por. Therefore lay bare your bosom.

Shy. Ay, his breast;

So says the bond, doth it not, noble Judge?

Nearest his heart; those are the very words.

Por. It is so. Are there scales to weigh the flesh?

Shy. I have them ready.

Por. Have by some surgeon, Shylock, on your charge

To stop his wounds; lest he should bleed to death.

Shy. Is it so nominated in the bond?

Por. It is not so express'd; but what of that?

'Twere good you do so much for charity.

Shy. I cannot find it; 'tis not in the bond.

Por. Come, merchant, have you any thing to say?

Anth. But little: I am arm'd, and well prepar'd.

Give me your hand, Bassanio; fare you well!

Grieve not, that I am fall'n to this for you;

For herein Fortune shews herself more kind

Than is her custom. It is still her use,

To let the wretched man out-live his wealth,

To view with hollow eye, and wrinkled brow,

An age of poverty: from which ling'ring penance

Of such misery doth she cut me off.

Commend me to your honourable wife;

Tell her the process of Anthonio's end;

Say how I lov'd you; speak me fair in death;

And when the tale is told, bid her be judge,

Whether Bassanio had not once a love.

Repent not you, that you shall lose your friend;

And he repents not, that he pays your debt;

For if the Jew do cut but deep enough,
I'll pay it instantly with all my heart.

Bas. Anthonio, I am married to a wife,
Which is as dear to me as life itself;
But life itself, my wife, and all this world,
Are not with me esteem'd above thy life:
I would lose all; ay, sacrifice them all
Here to this devil, to deliver you.

Por. Your wife would give you little thanks for that,
If she were by to hear you make the offer.

Gra. I have a wife, whom, I protest, I love;
I would she were in heaven, so she could
Entreat some power to change this curst Jew.

Ner. 'Tis well you offer it behind her back;
The wish would make else an unquiet house.

Shy. These be the Christian husbands. I've a
daughter;
Would any of the stock of Barrabas
Had been her husband, rather than a Christian! [*Aside.*
We trifle time; I pray thee pursue sentence.

Por. A pound of that same merchant's flesh is thine:
The Court awards it, and the law doth give it.

Shy. Most rightful judge!

Por. And you must cut this flesh from off his breast;
The law allows it, and the Court awards it.

Shy. Most learned judge! a sentence: come, prepare.

Por. Tarry a little, there is something else:
This bond doth give thee here no jot of blood;
The words expressly are, a pound of flesh;
Then take thy bond, take thou thy pound of flesh;
But, in the cutting it, if thou dost shed
One drop of Christian blood; thy lands and goods
Are, by the laws of Venice, confiscate
Unto the state of Venice.

Gra. O upright judge! mark, Jew: O learned judge!

Shy. Is that the law?

Por. Thyself shalt see the act:
For as thou urgest justice, be assur'd,
Thou shalt have justice, more than thou desirest.

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Gra. O learned judge! mark, Jew; a learned judge!

Shy. I take this offer then, pay the bond thrice,
And let the Christian go.

Bas. Here is the money.

Por. The Jew shall have all justice; sofe! no haste!
He shall have nothing but the penalty.

Gra. O Jew! an upright judge, a learned judge!

Por. Therefore prepare thee to cut off the flesh:
Shed thou no blood, nor cut thou less, nor more,
But just a pound of flesh: if thou tak'st more
Or less than a just pound, be't but so much
As makes it light or heavy in the substance,
On the division of the twentieth part
Of one poor scruple; nay, if the scale turn
But in the estimation of a hair,
Thou diest, and all thy goods are confiscate.

Gra. A second Daniel, a Daniel, Jew!
Now, infidel, I have thee on the hip.

Por. Why doth the Jew pause? take the forfeiture.

Shy. Give me my principal, and let me go.

Bas. I have it ready for thee; here it is.

Por. He hath refus'd it in the open court;
He shall have merely justice, and his bond.

Gra. A Daniel, still I say; a second Daniel!
I thank thee, Jew; for teaching me that word.

Shy. Shall I not barely have my principal?

Por. Thou shalt have nothing but the forfeiture,
To be so taken at thy peril, Jew.

Shy. Why, then the devil give him good of it!
I'll stay no longer question.

Por. Tarry, Jew.
The law hath yet another hold on you:
It is enacted in the laws of Venice,
If it be prov'd against an alien,
That by direct, or indirect attempts,
He seeks the life of any citizen,
The party 'gainst the which he doth contrive
Shall seize on half his goods; the other half
Comes to the privy coffer of the state,

And the offender's life lyes in the mercy
Of the Duke only, 'gainst all other voice:
In which predicament, I say, thou stand'st.
For it appears by manifest proceeding,
That indirectly, and directly too,
Thou hast contriv'd against the very life
Of the defendant; and thou hast incur'd
The danger formerly by me rehear'd.
Down, therefore, and beg mercy of the Duke.

Gra. Beg, that thou mayst have leave to hang thyself;
And yet thy wealth being forfeit to the state,
Thou hast not left the value of a cord;
Therefore thou must be hang'd at the State's charge.

Duke. That thou mayst see the difference of our
spirit,

I pardon thee thy life before thou ask it:
For half thy wealth it is Anthonio's,
The other half comes to the general State,
Which humbleness may drive unto a fine.

Por. Ay, for the state; not for Anthonio.

Shy. Nay, take my life and all: pardon not that.
You take my house when you do take the prop
That doth sustain my house; you take my life,
When you do take the means whereby I live.

Por. What mercy can you render him, Anthonio?

Gra. A halter gratis; nothing else, for God's sake.

Auth. So please my Lord the Duke, and all the Court,
To quit the fine for one half of his goods,
I am content; so he will let me have
The other half in use, to render it
Upon his death unto the gentleman
That lately stole his daughter.

Two things provided more, that for this favour
He presently become a Christian;
The other, that he do record a gift
Here in the court, of all he dies possess'd
Unto his son Lorenzo and his daughter.

Duke. He shall do this, or else I do recant
The pardon that I late pronounced here.

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Por. Art thou contented, Jew? what dost thou say?

Shy. I am content.

Por. Clerk, draw a deed of gift.

Shy. I pray you give me leave to go from hence;
I am not well; send the deed after me,
And I will sign it.

Duke. Get thee gone, but do it.

Gra. In christ'ning thou shalt have two godfathers.
Had I been judge, thou should'st have had ten more,
To bring thee to the gallows, not the font.

[*Exit Shylock.*]

Duke. Sir, I entreat you home with me to dinner.

Por. I humbly do desire your Grace's pardon:
I must away this night to Padua,
And it is meet I presently set forth.

Duke. I'm sorry that your leisure serves you not.
Antonio, gratify this gentleman,
For, in my mind, you are much bound to him.

[*Exit Duke and his train.*]

Bas. Most worthy gentleman! I and my friend
Have by your wisdom been this day acquitted
Of grievous penalties; in lieu whereof,
Three thousand ducats, due unto the Jew,
We freely cope your courteous pains withal.

Anth. And stand indebted, over and above,
In love and service to you evermore.

Por. He is well paid that is well satisfy'd;
And I, delivering you, am satisfy'd,
And therein do account myself well paid;
My mind was never yet more mercenary.
I pray you know me when we meet again;
I wish you well, and so I take my leave.

Bas. Dear Sir, of force I must attempt you further:
Take some remembrance of us, for a tribute,
Not as a fee. Grant me two things; I pray you,
Not to deny me, and to pardon me.

Por. You press me far, and therefore I will yield.
Give me your gloves, I'll wear 'em for your sake;
And, for your love, I'll take this ring from you.

Do not draw back your hand, I'll take no more ;
And you in love shall not deny me this.

Baf. This ring, good Sir, alas ! it is a trifle ;
I will not shame myself to give you this.

Por. I will have nothing else but only this ;
And now, methinks, I have a mind to it.

Baf. There's more depends on this than is the value.
The dearest ring in Venice will I give you ;
And find it out by proclamation ;
Only for this, I pray you, pardon me.

Por. I see, Sir, you are liberal in offers :
You taught me first to beg, and now, methinks,
You teach me how a beggar should be answer'd.

Baf. Good Sir, this ring was giv'n me by my wife ;
And, when she put it on, she made me vow,
That I should neither sell, nor give, nor lose it.

Por. That 'scuse serves many men to save their gifts ;
And if your wife be not a mad woman,
And know how well I have deserv'd the ring,
She would not hold out enmity for ever,
For giving it to me. Well, peace be with you !

[Exit with Nerissa.]

Anth. My Lord Bassanio, let him have the ring ;
Let his deservings, and my love withal,
Be valued against your wife's commandment.

Baf. Go, Gratiano, run and overtake him,
Give him the ring ; and bring him, if thou canst,
Unto Anthonio's house. Away, make haste. [Exit Gra.]
Come, you and I will thither presently ;
And in the morning early we will both
Fly toward Belmont. Come, Anthonio. [Exeunt.]

Re-enter PORTIA and NERISSA.

Por. Enquire the Jew's house out, give him this deed,
And let him sign it ; we'll away to-night,
And be a day before our husbands home :
This deed will be well welcome to Lorenzo.

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Enter GRATIANO.

Gra. Fair Sir, you are well o'erta'en:
My Lord Bassanio, upon more advice,
Hath sent you here this ring, and doth entreat
Your company at dinner.

Por. That cannot be.

This ring I do accept most thankfully,
And so, I pray you, tell him. Furthermore,
I pray you shew my Youth old Shylock's house.

Gra. That will I do.

Ner. Sir, I would speak with you.

I'll see if I can get my husband's ring, [To Portia.
Which I did make him swear to keep for ever.

Por. Thou mayst, I warrant. We shall have old
swearing,

That they did give the rings away to men;
But we'll outface them and outswear them too.

Away, make haste, thou know'st where I will tarry.

Ner. Come, good Sir, will you shew me to this
house? [Exeunt.

ACT V. SCENE I.

Belmont. A Grove, or green Place, before
Portia's house.

Enter LORENZO and JESSICA.

LORENZO.

THE moon shines bright: in such a night as this,
When the sweet wind did gently kiss the trees,
And they did make no noise, in such a night,
Troilus, methinks, mounted the Trojan wall,
And sigh'd his soul toward the Grecian tents,
Where Cressid lay that night.

Jes. In such a night,
Did Thisbe fearfully o'ertrip the dew,
And saw the lion's shadow ere himself,
And ran dismay'd away.

Lor. In such a night,
Stood Dido, with a willow in her hand,
Upon the wild sea-banks, and wav'd her love
To come again to Carthage.

Jes. In such a night,
Medea gather'd the enchanted herbs,
That did renew old Æson.

Lor. In such a night,
Did Jessica steal from the wealthy Jew,
And with an unthrift love did run from Venice,
As far as Belmont.

Jes. And in such a night,
Did young Lorenzo swear he lov'd her well,
Stealing her soul with many vows of faith,
And ne'er a true one.

Lor. And in such a night,
Did pretty Jessica, (like a little shrew),
Slander her love, and he forgave it her.

Jes. I would outright you did no body come;
But hark, I hear the footing of a man.

Enter STEPHANO.

Lor. Who comes so fast in silence-of the night?

Mes. A friend.

Lor. What friend? Your name, I pray you, friend?

Mes. Stephano is my name, and I bring word,
My mistress will before the break of day
Be here at Belmont: she doth stray about
By holy crosses, where she kneels and prays
For happy wedlock hours.

Lor. Who comes with her?

Mes. None but a holy hermit and her maid.
I pray you, is my master yet return'd?

Lor. He is not, nor have we yet heard from him:
But go we in, I pray thee, Jessica,

ACT V. The MERCHANT OF VENICE. 73

And ceremoniously let us prepare
Some welcome for the mistress of the house.

Enter LAUNCELOT.

Laun. Sola, sola, wo ha, ho, sola, sola!

Lor. Who calls?

Laun. Sola! Did you see Mr Lorenzo and Mrs Lorenzo? Sola, sola!

Lor. Leave hollowing, man: here.

Laun. Sola! where, where?

Lor. Here.

Laun. Tell him, there is a post come from my master with his horn full of good news. My master will be here ere morning.

Lor. Sweet love, let's in, and there expect their coming.

And yet no matter, why should we go in?

My friend Stephano, signify, I pray you,

Within the house your mistress is at hand;

[Exit Stephano.]

And bring your music forth into the air.

How sweet the moon-light sleeps upon this bank!

Here will we sit, and let the sounds of music

Creep in our ears; soft stillness, and the night

Become the touches of sweet harmony.

Sit, Jessica: look how the floor of heaven

Is thick inlay'd with patterns of bright gold;

There's not the smallest orb which thou behold'st,

But in his motion like an angel sings,

Still quiring to the young-ey'd cherubims;

Such harmony is in immortal sounds!

But whilst this muddy vesture of decay

Doth grossly close us in, we cannot hear it.

Come, ho, and wake Diana with a hymn;

With sweetest touches pierce your mistress' ear,

And draw her home with music.

Jes. I'm never merry when I hear sweet music. *[Music.]*

Lor. The reason is, your spirits are attentive:

For do but note a wild and wanton herd,

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Or race of youthful and unhandled colts,
 Fetching mad bounds, bellowing and neighing loud,
 (Which is the hot condition of their blood),
 If they perchance but hear a trumpet sound,
 Or any air of music touch their ears,
 You shall perceive them make a mutual stand;
 Their savage eyes turn'd to a modest gaze
 By the sweet power of music. Therefore the Poet
 Did feign that Orpheus drew trees, stones, and floods,
 Since nought so stockish, hard, and full of rage,
 But music for the time doth change his nature.
 The man that hath no music in himself,
 Nor is not mov'd with concord of sweet sounds,
 Is fit for treasons, stratagems and spoils:
 The motions of his spirit are dull as night,
 And his affections dark as Erebus:
 Let no such man be trusted. — Mark the music.

Enter PORTIA and NERISSA.

Por. That light we see, is burning in my hall:
 How far that little candle throws his beams!
 So shines a good deed in a naughty world.

Ner. When the moon shone, we did not see the candle.

Por. So doth the greater glory dim the less;
 A substitute shines brightly as a king,
 Until a king be by; and then his state
 Empties itself, as doth an inland brook
 Into the main of waters. Music, hark! [Music.]

Ner. It is the music, Madam, of your house.

Por. Nothing is good, I see, without respect:
 Methinks it sounds much sweeter than by day.

Ner. Silence bestows the virtue on it, Madam.

Por. The crow doth sing as sweetly as the lark,
 When neither is attended: and, I think,
 The nightingale, if she could sing by day,
 When every goose is cackling, would be thought
 No better a musician than the wren.

ACT V. THE MERCHANT OF VENICE. 75.

How many things by season season'd are
To their right praise, and true perfection?
Peace! how the moon sleeps with Endymion,
And would not be awak'd! *[Music ceases.]*

Lor. That is the voice, or I am much deceiv'd,
Or I am much deceiv'd, of Portia.

Por. He knows me, as the blind man knows the
cuckaw,
By the bad voice.

Lor. Dear Lady, welcome home.

Por. We have been praying for our husbands health,
Which speed, we hope, the better for our words.
Are they return'd?

Lor. Madam, they are not yet;
But there is come a messenger before,
To signify their coming.

Por. Go, Nerissa,
Give orders to my servants, that they take
No note at all of our being absent hence;
Nor you, Lorenzo; Jessica, nor you. *[A Tucket sounds.]*

Lor. Your husband is at hand, I hear his trumpet;
We are no tell-tales, Madam, fear you not.

Por. This night, methinks, is but the day-light sick;
It looks a little paler; 'tis a day,
Such as the day is when the sun is hid.

*Enter BASSANIO, ANTHONIO, GRATIANO, and their
followers.*

Bas. We should hold day with the Antipodes,
If you would walk in absence of the sun.

Por. Let me give light, but let me not be light;
For a light wife doth make a heavy husband;
And never be Bassanio so from me;
But God fort-all! you are welcome home, my Lord.

Bas. I thank you, Madam, give welcome to my friend.
This is the man, this is Anthonio,
To whom I am so infinitely bound.

Por. You should in all sense be much bound to him;
For, as I hear, he was much bound for you.

Anth. No more than I am well acquitted of.

Por. Sir, you are very welcome to our house:
It must appear in other ways than words;
Therefore I scant this breathing courtesy.

Gra. By yonder moon I swear you do me wrong;
In faith, I gave it to the judge's clerk. [To Nerissa]
Would he were gelt that had it, for my part,
Since you do take it, Love, so much to heart.

Por. A quarrel, ho, already! what's the matter?

Gra. About a hoop of gold, a paltry ring,
That she did give me, whose poesie was
For all the world like cutler's poetry
Upon a knife; *Love me, and leave me not.*

Ner. What talk you of the poesie, or the value?
You swore to me, when I did give it you,
That you would wear it 'till your hour of death,
And that it should ly with you in your grave:
Though not for me, yet for your vehement oaths,
You should have been respective, and have kept it.
Give it a judge's clerk! but well I know,
The clerk will ne'er wear hair on's face, that had it.

Gra. He will, an' if he live to be a man.

Ner. Ay, if a woman live to be a man.

Gra. Now, by this hand, I gave it to a youth,
A kind of boy, a little scrubbed boy,
No higher than thyself, the judge's clerk;
A prating boy, that begg'd it as a fee:
I could not for my heart deny it him.

Por. You were to blame, I must be plain with you,
To part so slightly with your wife's first gift;
A thing stuck on with oaths upon your finger,
And riveted with faith unto your flesh.
I gave my love a ring, and made him swear
Never to part with it; and here he stands,
I dare be sworn for him, he would not leave it,
Nor pluck it from his finger, for the wealth
That the world masters. Now, in faith, Gratiano,
You give your wife too unkind a cause of grief;
An 'twere to me, I should be mad at it.

Baf. Why, I were best to cut my left hand off,
And swear I lost the ring defending it. [*Aside.*]

Gra. My Lord Bassanio gave his ring away
Unto the judge that begg'd it, and indeed,
Deserv'd it too; and then the boy, his clerk,
That took some pains in writing, he begg'd mine;
And neither man, nor master, would take aught
But the two rings.

Por. What ring gave you, my Lord?
Not that, I hope, which you receiv'd of me?

Baf. If I could add a lie unto a fault,
I would deny it; but you see my finger
Hath not the ring upon it, it is gone.

Por. Even so void is your false heart of truth.
By Heaven, I ne'er will come in your bed
Until I see the ring.

Ner. Nor I in yours,
Till I again see mine.

Baf. Sweet Portia,
If you did know to whom I gave the ring,
If you did know for whom I gave the ring,
And would conceive for what I gave the ring,
And how unwillingly I left the ring,
When nought would be accepted but the ring,
You would abate the strength of your displeasure.

Por. If you had known the virtue of the ring,
Or half her worthiness that gave the ring,
Or your own honour to retain the ring,
You would not then have parted with the ring.
What man is there so much unreasonable,
If you had pleas'd to have defended it
With any terms of zeal, wanted the modesty
To urge the thing held as a ceremony?

Nerissa teaches me what to believe;
I'll die for't, but some woman had the ring.

Baf. No, by mine honour, Madam, by my soul,
No woman had it, but a Civil Doctor,
Who did refuse three thousand ducats of me,
And begg'd the ring; the which I did deny him,

And suffer'd him to go displeas'd away;
 Ev'n he that did uphold the very life
 Of my dear friend. What should I say, sweet Lady?
 I was enforc'd to send it after him;
 I was beset with shame and courtesie;
 My honour would not let ingratitude
 So much besmear it. Pardon me, good Lady;
 And by these blessed candles of the night,
 Had you been there, I think you would have begg'd
 The ring of me to give the worthy Doctor.

Por. Let not that Doctor e'er come near my house,
 Since he hath got the jewel that I lov'd,
 And that which you did swear to keep for me:
 I will become as liberal as you;
 I'll not deny him any thing I have,
 No, nor my body, nor my husband's bed;
 Know him I shall, I am well sure of it;
 Ly not a night from home; watch me, like Argus;
 If you do not, if I be left alone,
 Now, by mine honour, which is yet my own,
 I'll have that Doctor for my bedfellow.

Ner. And I his clerk; therefore be well advis'd,
 How you do leave me to mine own protection.

Gra. Well, do you so; let me not take him then;
 For if I do, I'll mar the young clerk's pen.

Anth. I am th' unhappy subject of these quarrels.

Por. Sir, grieve not you (you are welcome, notwithstanding.)

Bas. Portia, forgive me this enforced wrong.
 And in the hearing of these many friends,
 I swear to thee, ev'n by thine own fair eyes,
 Wherein I see myself——

Por. Mark you but that!
 In both mine eyes he doubly sees himself;
 In each eye, one; swear by your double self;
 And there's an oath of credit.

Bas. Nay, but hear me:
 Pardon this fault; and by my soul I swear,
 I never more will break an oath with thee.

Anth. I once did lend my body for his weal ;
Which, but for him, that had your husband's ring,
[To Portia.] Had quite miscarry'd : I dare be bound again,
My soul upon the forfeit, that your lord
Will never more break faith advisedly.

Por. Then thou shalt be his surety ; give him this,
And bid him keep it better than the other.

Anth. Here, Lord Bassanio, swear to keep this ring.

Bas. By Heav'n, it is the same I gave the Doctor.

Por. I had it of him : pardon me, Bassanio ;
For by this ring the Doctor lay with me.

Ner. And pardon me, my gentle Gratiano,
For that same scrubbed boy, the Doctor's clerk,
In lieu of this, last night did ly with me.

Gra. Why, this is like the mending of high-ways
In summer, where the ways are fair enough :
What ! are we cuckolds, ere we have deserv'd it ?

Por. Speak not so grossly ; you are all amaz'd ;
Here is a letter, read it at your leisure ;
It comes from Padua, from Bellario :
There you shall find, that Portia was the Doctor ;
Nerissa there, her clerk. Lorenzo, here,
Shall witness I set forth as soon as you,
And even but now return'd : I have not yet
Enter'd my house. Anthonio, you are welcome :
And I have better news in store for you,
Than you expect ; unseal this letter soon,
There you shall find, three of your Argosies
Are richly come to harbour suddenly.
You shall not know by what strange accident
I chanced on this letter.

Anth. I am dumb.

Bas. Were you the Doctor, and I knew you not ?

Gra. Were you the clerk, that is to make me a
cuckold ?

Ner. Ay, but the clerk that never means to do it,
Unless he live until he be a man.

66 The MERCHANT of VENICE. Act V.

Bas. Sweet Doctor, you shall be my bedfellow ;
When I am absent, then ly with my wife.

Anth. Sweet Lady, you have giv'n me life and living ;
For here I read for certain, that my ships
Are safely come to road.

Por. How now, Lorenzo ?
My clerk hath some good comforts too for you.

Ner. Ay, and I'll give them him without a fee.
There do I give to you and Jessica,
From the rich Jew a special Deed of Gift,
After his death, of all he dies possess'd of.

Lor. Fair Ladies, you drop Manna in the way
Of starved people.

Por. It is almost morning,
And yet, I'm sure, you are not satisfy'd
Of these events at full. Let us go in,
And charge us there upon interr'gatories,
And we will answer all things faithfully.

Gra. Let it be so : the first interr'gatory,
That my Nerissa shall be sworn on, is,
Whether, 'till the next night she had rather stay,
Or go to bed now, being two hours to day.
But were the day come, I should wish it dark,
'Till I were couching with the Doctor's clerk.
Well, while I live, I'll fear no other thing
So sore, as keeping safe Nerissa's ring. [*Exeunt omnes*].

† Of *The Merchant of Venice* the style is even and easy, with few peculiarities of diction, or anomalies of construction. The comic part raises laughter, and the serious fixes expectation. The probability of either one or the other story cannot be maintained. The union of two actions in one event is in this drama eminently happy. Dryden was much pleased with his own address in connecting the two plots of his *Spanish Friar*, which yet, I believe, the critic will find excelled by this play. *Johnson.*

END OF VOLUME NINTH.



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